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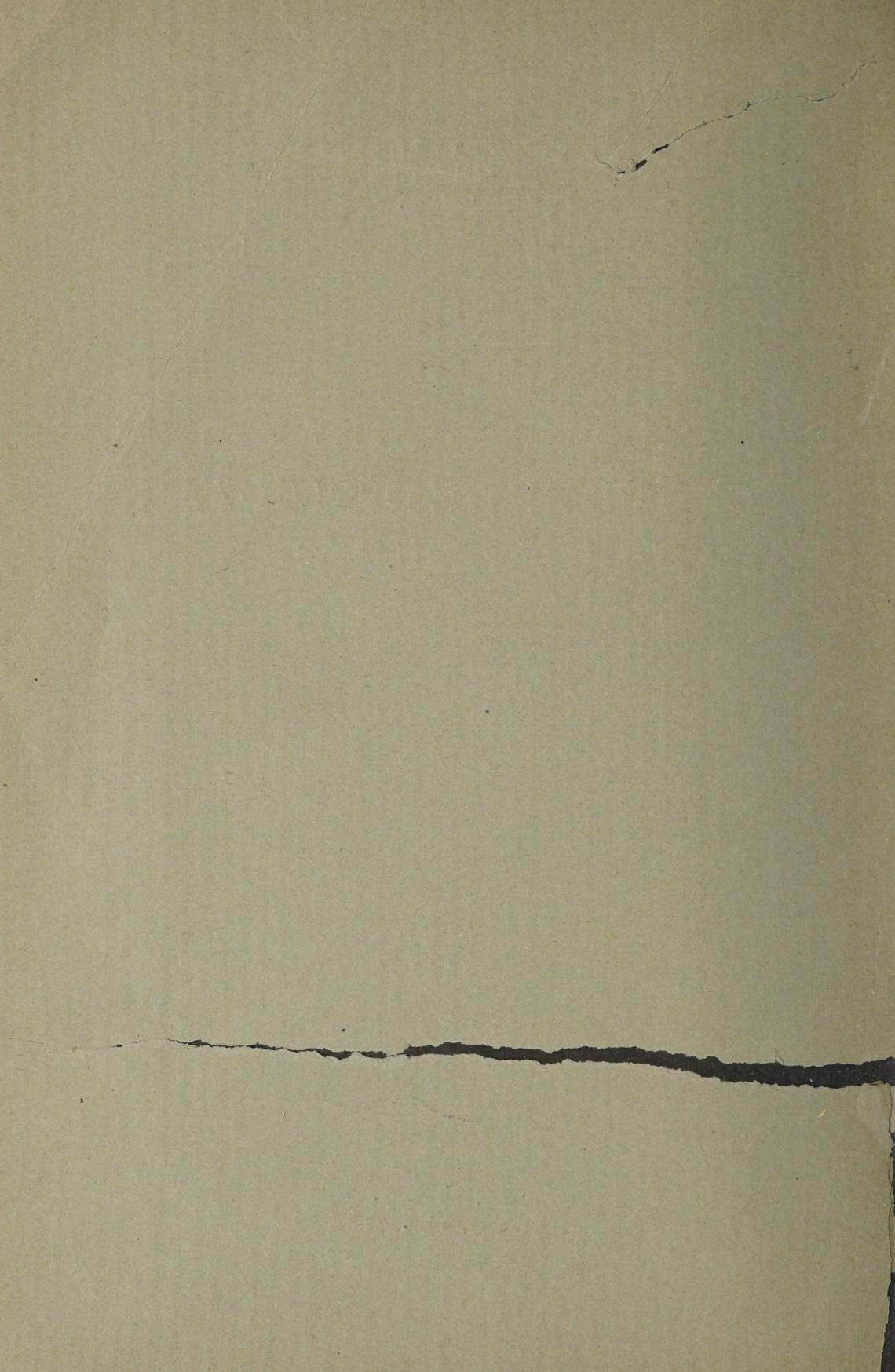
A BIBLIOGRAPHY
OF THE ANTHROPOLOGY
OF PERU.

BY

GEORGE A. DORSEY,
Acting Curator, Department of Anthropology.



CHICAGO, U. S. A.
January, 1898.



ERRATA.

Page 59, line 8, *for Acuna read Acuña.*

- “ 67, “ 25, “ Juncos “ Yuncas.
- “ 70, “ 9, “ Akad “ (Kön. Akad. der Wis.).
- “ 76, “ 16, *for Hispano-Ulkamarina read Hispano-Ultramina.*
- “ 84, “ 27, “ Cy *read C. y.*
- “ “ “ “ del a *read della.*
- “ 95, “ 7 (from bottom), *read (margin) 1849 instead of 1595.*
- “ 97, “ 9, *for Cronan read Cronau.*
- “ “ “ 18, “ Eleroy *read Elroy.*
- “ 100, “ 22, “ Description *read Descripcion.*
- “ “ “ “ estaditica *read estadistica.*
- “ 105, “ 8, “ Ternaux *read Ternaux-Compans.*
- “ 113, “ 7, “ Giglioli (H.H.) *read Giglioli (E).*
- “ 122, “ 6, *for Jarma read Tarma.*
- “ 129, “ 5 (from bottom), *for Antiquadades read Antigüedades.*
- “ “ “ 3 “ “ “ Antiguidades “ Antigüedades.
- “ 134, “ 14, *for Boudoin read Baudoin.*
- “ 135, “ 4 (from bottom), *for Drognes read Drogues.*
- “ 140, “ 21, *for Quichaus read Quichuas.*
- “ “ “ 22, “ Montana *read Montaña.*
- “ 143, “ 23, “ Acura *read Acuña.*
- “ 147, “ 24, “ Meigs (J. A.) *read (Meigs J. Aitken).*
- “ “ “ 27, *omit Meigs (J. Aitken) and insert —*
- “ 176, “ 6, *for Antiguadades read Antigüedades.*
- “ “ “ 35 to end, *transfer to Rich (Obadiah).*
- “ 178, lines 6 and 3, (from bottom) *for Indegenas read Indigenas.*
- “ 184, line 2 from end, *for In Mappe read Maps.*
- “ 191, between lines 23 and 24 *insert (Vol. 17. See Fernandez Montesinos (E. L. D.) Memoires. Paris. 1840. 8º).*
- “ 193, line 9 (from bottom), *for Chuquiasca read Chuquisaca.*
- “ 197, “ 7, *for Mapotcca read Mapoteca.*
- “ 198, “ 8 (from bottom), *for Tourancen read Touranien.*
- “ “ “ 7 “ “ “ anciem *read anciens.*
- “ 200, “ 24 (in margin), *insert 1892.*

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INTRODUCTION.

What was begun in 1893 as a labor of love, has been brought to a finish amid difficulties and the stress of work attendant upon new fields of investigation.

While pursuing a special course of study in the Graduate Department of Harvard University, in 1893-94, I began to form a card catalogue of the more important books which treat of the antiquities of Peru. This was done merely for my own benefit and to aid me in the particular line of investigation with which at that time I was occupied. Such a catalogue seemed all the more necessary to me, as I could find no list of books of any value which related to Peru, and my studies led me into all the many interesting problems for which that country is so justly famous.

It soon became apparent that the work of making anything like a complete list of books which relate to the Anthropology of Peru would be long and laborious, and at one time I decided to abandon the idea; but with the kindly advice of Dr. Winsor and the cordial assistance of Mr. Kiernan, both of the Harvard Library, I took hold of the work anew, and set out with the deliberate intention of making a complete list of all the books, pamphlets and magazine articles which related in any way to the anthropology of Peru. The aim has been to cover the whole ground, and from the earliest times down to the present day, to include such works as treat of the modern Indians as well of the Peruvians of ancient times, and finally to include all known editions of the early Spanish authorities. To what extent the list here presented falls short of this high aim no one knows so fully as I do. Although having at my command the extensive libraries of Harvard and Boston, yet for many titles I have had to refer to the catalogue of the British Museum Library, and to those of Sabine, Harisse, Quaritch, Dufossé, Hierseman, Winsor, etc.

On account of the additional interest which is imparted to a book when something is known of the author, I have given short biographical sketches of about fifty of the more important authors of the early Spanish times. Indeed, with many of these early writers the very

facts of their lives are what make their writings of so great importance. In the preparation of these biographies I am especially indebted to the two chapters on Peru by Clements R. Markham, in Vols. I and II of Dr. Winsor's *Narrative and Critical History of America*.

This is my first attempt at bibliography; it shall be my last as well, although I hope, in a second part, to attempt to compile an index by subjects and topics, which will enable any one to look up such titles as relate to special matters. When that is finished and an index to the literature of the most interesting country in America, as viewed by the anthropologist, is thus rendered available for students, I shall not feel that I have labored in vain.

BIBLIOGRAPHY.

1578 **ACOSTA** (CHRISTOVAL DE) Tractado de las drogas y medicinas de las Indias Orientales, con sus plantas debuxadas al vivo por C. A....en el qual se verifica mucho de lo que escrivo el Dr. Garcia de Orta. *Burgos.* 1578.

1582 ——— C. or Coste Aromatum et medicatorum in Orientali India nascentium liber....C. Chisii opera ex Hispanico sermone Latinus factus in epitomen contractus, etc. 1582. 8°

1619 ——— Traicté de Christophe de la Coste des drogues et des médicament, qui naissent aux Indes, traduit par de l'Ecluse. Figures. *Lyon.* 1619. 8°.

[Montalvo refers to a speech made by Christoval de Acosta at the third Council of Lima, 1583.]

1588-9 **ACOSTA** (JOSÉ DE) De Natura Novi Orbis Libri duo et de Promulgatione Evangelii apud Barbaros. *Salamanca.* 1588-9.

1595 ——— (Second edition.) *Salamanca.* 1595.

1596 ——— (Another edition.) *Coloniae Agrippinæ.* 1596. 12°.

1590 ——— Historia Natural y Moral de las Indias, en que se tratan las cosas notables del Cielo, y Elementos, Metales, Plantas y Animales dellas; y los Ritos, y Ceremonias, Leyes, y Gobierno y Guerras de los Indios. *Sevilla.* 1590. 4°.

1591 ——— (Another edition.) *Barcelona.* 1591. 8°.

1608 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* 1608.

1610 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* 1610.

1792 ——— (Another edition.) 2 vols. *Madrid.* 1792. 4°.

1596 ——— Historia naturale e morale della Indie novamente tradotta....de Giovanni Paolo Gallacio. *Venetia.* 1596. 4°.

1597 ——— Histoire naturelle et morale des Indes, tant Orientales qu' Occidentales; traduites en François par Robert Regnault, Cauxois. *Paris.* 1597. 8°.

1600 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1600. 8 .

1601 ——— (Another edition.) 1601. Fol.

1606 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1606. 8 .

1616 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1616. 8°.

1598 ——— Historie naturall ende morael van de Westorsche Indien....overghent door J. Huyghen van Linschoten. *Enckhuysen.* 1598. 8°.

1727 ——— Ontdekking Van West Indien....door J. D'A.... 1592 nyt het Spaans Verladd P. Van de Aa, etc. Deil 8. 1727. Fol.

1601 ——— (Another edition.) *See THEODOR DE BRY.* Von Gelegenheit der Elemente natur de Neuer Welt. J. H. Van Linschoten. 1601. Fol.

1602 ——— (Another edition.) *See THEODOR DE BRY.* America nova pars....de novis orbis naturæ Acosta. America. Pars IX. *Francoforti.* 1602. Fol.

1624 ——— (Another edition.) *See THEODOR DE BRY.* Paralipomena Americæ, hoe est discursus accurataque Americæ descriptio. America. Pars XII. *Frankforti.* 1624. Fol.

1604 ——— The Naturall and Morall Historie of the East and West Indies....written in Spanish....translated into English by E. G. (Edward Grimeston). 1604. 4°.

1880 ——— (Another edition.) Reprinted from the English translated edition of E. Grimeston, 1604, with notes by Clements R. Markham. 2 vols. *London.* 1880. 8°.
(Hakluyt Society, Nos. 60 and 61.)

[José de Acosta, one of the best known writers on American history, born 1540, at Medina-del-Campo, Old Castille. Entered Society of Jesus, 1553. Taught theology at Ocana; went to Peru, 1571, and remained fifteen years. In Mexico and Antilles two years. Returned to Spain with MSS.; became rector of Salamanca. Died, 1600. Of great learning but not well acquainted with native languages.]

1848 **ACOSTA** (J.) *Colonel.* Compendio historico del descubrimiento y colonizacion de la Nueva Granada en el siglo décimo sexto. *Paris.* 1848.

1860 ——— *See BOLLAERT* (D.) *Antiquarian researches in New Granada, etc.* *London.* 1860. 8°.
 (Acosta's work makes use of two unpublished parts of Pedro Simon's MS.)

1641 **ACUNA** (EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE) Nuevo Descubrimiento der gran Rio de las Amazonas al qual fue, y se hizo por orden de su Magestad, el año de 1639, por la provincia de Quito en los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid.* 1641. 4°.
 (Chaps. XXVI—XLIII describe Indian tribes. Acuna's party were the first whites to traverse the region mentioned.)

1891 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* 1891. 8°.
 (Vol. II. Colecion de libros que tratan de America raros y curiosas.)

1682. ——— Relation de la rivière des Amazons, traduite par de Gomberville sur l'original Espagnol du P. C. d'A. Avec une dissertation sur la rivière des Amazones pour servir de preface. 4 vols. *Paris.* 1682. 12°.

1698 ——— Voyages and Discoveries in South America. The first up the River of Amazons to Quito in Peru, and back again to Brazil, performed at the command of the King of Spain by C. d'A. Done into English from the originals. With Notes and Maps. *London.* 1698. 8°.

1859 ——— New Discovery of the great River of the Amazons translated (with notes), etc., by C. R. Markham. *London.* 1859. 8°.
 (Hakluyt Society, No. 24, "Expeditions, etc.")

1729 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, erstlich in Spanischer sprach herausgegeben von P. C. de Acunna aus der Gesellschaft Jesu: nachgehends in das Franzosische übersetzt, durch Herrn von Gomberville Nunmehr alles in Teutsch an das Leicht gestellet durch einen aus gemeldter Gesellschaft.
 (See FERNANDEZ (J. B.) Erbauliche und angenehme Geschichten derer Chiquitos, etc. 1729. 8°.)

1733 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, etc.
 (Neuer Welt-Bote. Neurer Welt-Bote, etc. 1733. 8°.)

1747 ——— Reise auf dem Amazonen flusse. 1637-40.
 (See SCHWABE (J. J.) *Algemeine Historie der Reisen, etc.*, Bd. 16. 1747. 4°.)

[EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE ACUÑA, bishop of Caracas. The *Nuevo Descubrimiento* is an account of an expedition, in 1639, to see if treasure could be transported from Peru by the Amazon. It was suppressed that the Portuguese might not know of the navigability of the river to Quito.]

1878 ADAM (LUCIEN) *Le Quichua, est il une langue aryenne?* 1878.
 (Compte-Rendu du Congrès des Americanistes. Seconde session, page 75.)

1890 ——— See LECLERC (CH.) *Arte de la lengua de los Indios o Campas.* Paris. 1890. 8°.

1885 ADAMS (WILLIAM HENRY DAVENPORT) *Land of the Incas and the City of the Sun: or the story of Francisco Pizarro and the Conquest of Peru.* Illust. London. 1885. 8°.

1809-17 ADELUNG (JOHANN CHRISTOPH). See VATER (JOHN S.) *Mithridates, etc.* Vols. II and III. Berlin. 1809-17.

1623 AGUILAR DEL RIO. *Memorial que ofreer el lic . . . al Rey . . . assi en lo que toca al bien espiritual como al temporal de los Indios naturales del.* Lima. 1623. Fol.
 (Valuable for history of Pizarro and the administration of the Indians.)

1862 AGUIRRE (LOPE DE). See BOLLAERT (W.M.) *Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61.* London. 1862. 8°.
 (Hakluyt Society, No. 28.)

[LOPE DE AGUIRRE, companion of Pedro de Ursua, on his expedition down the Amazon in 1560, to discover Eldorado; chief of the conspirators who murdered Ursua on January 1, 1561, near Machiparo, and threw off Spanish allegiance. Became sovereign on murder of his companion, Fernando de Guzman; reached the ocean by the Orinoco or one of the rivers of Guiana. Landed in Venezuela to invade New Granada, but defeated and killed by Spanish force under Gutierrez de la Peña.]

1807 **ALCEDO** (ANTONIO DE). *Biblioteca Americana. Madrid.*
 1807. (MS. Jackson (J.) *Bibl. géog.* No. 613.)

1730? **ALCEDO Y HERRARA** (DIONYSIO DE). *Memorial informativo, que pusieron en les reales manos et tribunal del consulado de la Ciudad de los Reyes y la junta general del comercio de las provincias del Peru; sobre differentes puntos tocantes al estado de la real hacienda y del comercio, etc.* (*Madrid?* 1730?) *Fol.*

1740 ——— *Aviso Historico, Politico, Geographico, con.... Noticias.... del Peru, Tierra-Firme, Chile y Nuevo Reyno de Granada en la Relacion de los Sucessos, de 205 años, por la Chronologia de los Adelantados, Presidentes, Gobernadores y Virreyes de aquel Reyno meridional, desde.... 1535 hasta.... 1740, y Razon de todo lo obrada por los Ingleses en aquellos reynos.... 1567 hasta.... 1739.* *Madrid.* 1740. 4°.

1741 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* (1741.) 8°.

1762? ——— *Aviso continuada hasta.... 1760.* *Madrid.*
 (1762?) 4°.

1741 ——— *Compendio historico de la provincia.... de Guayaquil, etc.* *Madrid.* 1741. 4°.

1585 **ALCOBASA** (DIEGO DE). *Confessionario.* *Lima.* 1585.
 (Spanish, Quichua and Aymara. Very scarce. Markham. Roy. Com. ii, 200 note.)

1881 **ALLEN** (FREDERICK H.) *Pizarro; or the Discovery and Conquest of Peru.* Edited by F. H. A. Illustrated. *Boston.* (1881.) 8°.

1580-81 **ALMENDRAL** (MARTIN DE) and **ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN** (PEDRO). *Muy poderoso senor Jorge de Ortega en nombre de doña, etc.*
 1580-81. (MSS. unedited. Valuable; relates to personal services of M. de A. and P. A. de H. during the discovery, etc., of Peru.)

1580-1 **ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN** (PEDRO). *See ALMENDRAL (MARTIN DE)*
 Muy poderoso, etc. 1580-1.

[*ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN*, one of Pizzaro's captains; killed Sept. 16, 1542, on defeat of young Almagro by Vaca de Castro.]

1874 **ANCHORENA** (JOSÉ DIONISIO). *Gramatica Quichua o del idioma del Imperio de los Incas.* *Lima.* 1874.

— **ANDAGOYA** (PASCUAL DE). *Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, etc.* (Original MS. in Spanish in Indian Archives, Seville).

1825 — *See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (MARTIN) Coleccion de los Viages.* Tom. iii. *Madrid.* 1825, etc. 4°.

1865 — *Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in the provinces of Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, and of the discovery of the South Sea and the coasts of Peru and Nicaragua.* Translated and edited, with notes and an Introduction, by Cl. R. Markham. *Map.* *London.* 1865. 8°.
 (Hakluyt Society. No. 34. Contains the earliest notice of Peru.)

1868 — *Pascual de Andagoya, um epyssodio da historia patria. As quatro derradeiras noites dos inconfid. de minas geraes.* (1792). *Rio de Janeiro.* 1868.

[PASCUAL DE ANDAGOYA, born in the province of Alava, Spain; went to Darien, 1514; obtained information respecting the empire of the Incas on his expedition to province of *Biru* in 1522; explored further south, but returned to Panama owing to illness and turned the enterprise over to a partnership at Panama composed of Pizarro, Almagro and Luque, for whom he acted as agent until 1536. Died, 1548, at Cuzco.]

1827 **ANDREWS** (JOSEPH) *Captain.* *Journey from Buenos Ayres through the provinces of Cordova, Tucuman, and Salta to Potosi; thence by the deserts of Caranja to Arica and subsequently to Santiago de Chile and Coquimbo in the years 1825-26.* 2 vols. *London.* 1827. 8°.
 (Another edition). 2 vols. *London.* 1827. 12°.
 (Chap. VI, Vol. 2, Potosi to Arica—describes Indians en route).

1836-7 **ANGELIS** (DON PEDRO DE). *Coleccion de obras y documentos relativos a la historia....del Rio de la Plata.* 6 vols. *Buenos Ayres.* 1836-7. 4°.
 (Vol. 5 contains *Sentencia pronunciada por el Visitador Don José Antonio de Areche contra Tupac Amaru*).

1856 ——— *Ensayo de la historia civil del Paraguay*, Buenos Ayres y Tucuman. (Edited by Dr. Don Pedro de Angelis.) 2 vols. (Second edition). 1856.

1511 **ANGLERIUS (PETRUS MATYR).** *Legatio Babylonica.* *Sevilla.*
1511.

1516 ——— (New edition enlarged). *Aleala.* 1516.

1530 ——— *De Orbe nove decades* (8). *Prefatio AE Antonii Nebrissensis.* *Apud Michaelē d' Egine.* *Compluti.* 1530. Fol.

1533 ——— *P. M. ob Angleria de rebus oceanis et orbe nuovo decades tres* (IV)....*ejusdem legationis Babylonicae libri tres.* *Basileæ.* 1533. Fol.

1574 ——— (Another edition). *Coloniae.* 1574. 8°.

1587 ——— *De orbe novo Petri Matyris Anglerii Mediolanensis*....*Decades octo....labore et industria Richardi Hakluyti*....*Parisiis.* 1587. 8°.

1532 ——— *Extraict on Receuil des Isles nouvellesment trouvées en le grand mer Oceane....par Pierre Matyr de Millan et depuis translate en language francoys.* *Paris.* 1532. □

1537 ——— (Another edition). *Paris.* 1537.

1554 ——— *Somario della Historia dell Indie Occidenti cavato della libri scritti da le Sig. Pietro Martire.* 1554. Fol.
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume....delle Navigatione et Viaggi. Vol. 3. 1554.

1563 ——— (Another edition). Vol. 3. 1563. Fol.

1606 ——— (Another edition). *Somario cavato della sua historia del Nuovo Mondo.* 1606. Fol.
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Vol. 3. 1606.

1555 ——— The (three) decades of the new worlde, or West India, conteyning the navigations and conquestes of the Spanyardes with the particular description of the most ryche and large landes and Ilandes lately found in the West Ocean pertayning to the inheritance of the kinges of Spayne.... Written in the Latine tounge by Petrus Matyr, of Angleria, and translated into Englyshe by R. Eden. (The histories of the Weste Indies, wrytten by Gonzalus Ferdinandus Oviedus. A discourse of the marvellous voyage made by the Spanyardes rounde about the worlde, gathered out of a large

booke wrytten hereof by Master A. Pygafetta....) B. L.
In aedibus Guilhelmi Powell. (End. Rycharde Jug). London. 1555. 4°.

1577 ——— The History of Travayle in the West and East Indies.... Gathered in parte, and done into Englyshe by R. Eden. Newly set in order, augmented and finished by R. Willes. B. L. R. Jugge. London. 1577. 4°.

1582 ——— (Another edition). Three Decades. Basle. 1582. Fol.

1809 ——— The Historie of the West Indies.... Published in Latin by Mr. Hakluyt, and translated in English by M. Lok. 1809, etc. 4°. See HAKLUYT (R.) Rev. Collection of the early voyages, etc. Vol. V.

1812 ——— The Historie of the West Indies (The.... Decades of the Ocean) translated by M. Lok. 1812. 4°. See HAKLUYT (R.) Rev. A selection of.... voyages, etc.

[PETRUS MATYR ANGLERIUS, or Peter Matyr d'Anghiera, born about 1456, a reporter at the Spanish Court. Wrote many letters, of which about 30 relate to America. Knew Columbus personally. Began the *Decades*, 1493. Died, 1526.]

1866 ANGRAND (LEONCE) Antiquités Americaines ; les Antiquités de Tiahuanaco et l'origine présumable de la plus ancienne civilisation du Haut Pérou. Plates. Paris. 1866. 4°.

1879 ANONYMOUS. See JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (MARCOS). Tres relaciones de antigüedades péruanos. Edited by M. J. de la E. Madrid. 1879. 8°.

[Markham says the author was evidently a Jesuit who went to Peru at an early date. Refers to lost works on Peruvian civilization ; mentions ancient Incas in Montesinos' lists and explains origin of erroneous statement that human sacrifices were used.]

1783 ANTONIO (D. NICHOLAS). Bibliotheca Hispana Nova sive hispaniorum scriptorum qui ab anno M. D. ad MDCLXXXIV. floruere notitia.... Tomus primus. Madrid. 1783. Fol.

1893 **ANVERS** (A. D.) *See* DU POUGET (J. F. A.) *Marquis de Nadaillac. Prehistoric America.* Trans. by H. D. A., etc. *New York.* 1893. 8°.

1575 **APIANUS** (PETRUS). *La Cosmographia.* Pt. I. *See* LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FRANS.). *El sitio y descripcion de las Indias y Mundo Nuevo. Anvers.* 1575. 4°.

1565 **APOLLONIUS** (LEVINUS). *De Peruviae Regionis inter Novi Orbis provincias celeberrimae, inventione, et rebus in eadem gestis.* Map. *Antverpiae.* 1565. 8°.
(Divided into five parts: The Expedition of Pizarro and Amalgo into the interior; Pizarro and Atabila; Siege of Cuzco; arrival of Alvarado; and the mission of Gasca.)

1566 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpiae.* 1566. 8°.

1567 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpiae.* 1567. 12°.

1582 ——— *De Peruviae regioni—inventioni et rebus in eadem gestis.* *Basle.* 1582. Fol.
(Third part of a German translation of Benzoni).

[LEVINUS APOLLONIUS was a native of Ghent. His work embraces the period from the discovery of Peru to the death of Gonzalo Pizarro.]

1864 **ARANA** (DON DIEGO BARROS). *Collección de Historiadores de Chile*, edited by D. B. A. 7 vols. *Santiago.* 1864. *See* SUAREZ DE FIGUEROA (DON CHRIS.) *Hechos de Don García Hurtado de Mendoza, etc.*

1873 ——— *Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos inéditos concernientes a este conquistador, reunidos i anotados por D. B. A.* *Santiago de Chile.* 1873. 8°.
(Gasca's despatch to the Council, describing the defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizzaro, etc., dated Cuzco, May 7, 1548, and other despatches of Gasca. Markham describes the document quoted by Prescott as "Relacion del Licenciado Gasca MS." as a mutilated copy of this despatch).

1881 ——— *Histoire de la Guerre du Pacifique* 1879-80. Maps. 2 vols. *Paris.* 1881. 8°.
(General Map of Littoral (Pacific) and maps of littoral of Northern Peru and environs of Lima).

ARIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE). *See* ARRIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE).

1849 **ARIBAU** (B. C.) *Biblioteca de autores Españoles, etc.*, edited by B. C. A. 1849. 8°.
 Vol. XXIV. **FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES** (GONZ.) Oviedo; de la natural historia de las Indias; **CASTELLANOS** (JUAN DE) Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias; **XERES** (FRAN. DE) Verdadera Relacion de la Conquista del Peru.

Vol. XXVI. **ZARATE** (AUG. DE) Historia del descubrimiento y conquista del Péru y de los guerras y cosas señadas en ella; **CIEZA DE LEON** (PEDRO DE) La Chronica del Peru.

1883 **ARONA** (JUAN DE). (*pseud.* Pedro Paz Soldan y Unanue). Diccionario de Peruanismos (Kechua); ensayo filologico. *Lima.* 1883. 8°.

1884 ——— (Another edition). *Buenos Ayres.* 1884. 8°.

1621 **ARRIAGA** (PABLO JOSÉ DE). Extirpacion de la Idolatrie del Peru. *Lima.* 1621.

[**ARRIAGA** was a priest; relates native religious beliefs and practices in minute detail.]

1833 **ASPINWALL** (THOMAS) *Colonel. Catalogue of Americana.* *Paris.* (1833.)

1617 **ATIENZA** (BLAS DE). Relacion de los Religiosos. *Lima.* 1617.

[**BLAS DE ATIENZA**, a friar, son of Blas de Atienza, who served under Vasco Nuñez de Balbóa in 1513, and settled at Truxillo. His sister, Inez, accompanied Pedro de Ursua, in 1560, on his expedition in search of El Dorado.]

1592 **ATTABALIPPA** del Peru (*pseud* ADRIANO BANCHIERI) *La Nobilita dell' Asino di A. dal Peru.... Tradotta in lingua Italiana, etc.* *Venetia.* 1592. 8°.

1599 ——— (Another edition). *Venetia.* 1599. 4°.

1666 ——— Quarta impressioni, con nuova aggionta. *Venetia.* 1666. 12°.

1602 **VALOS Y FIGUEROA** (DON DIEGO D'). Primera parte de la miscelanea austral de Don D. d'A. y F. en varias coloquias, intercolutores Delia y Cilena, con la defensa de Damas. *Lima.* 1602.
 (Quichua language, Physical Geography of Peru, etc).

1852 **AVECELLA** (PABLO ALONSO DE LA). *La conquista del Péru.* Novela historica original. Vign. *Paris.* 1852. 8°.

1853 ——— (Another edition). *Caracas.* 1853. 8°.

1648 **AVENDAÑO** (HERNANDO DE). *Sermones de los ministerios de nuestra Santa Fé católica, en lengua Castellana, y la general del Inca.* Impugnanse los errores particulares que los Indios han tenido. 1648.

——— *Relacion de las Idolatrias de los Indios.* (MS.)

[HERNANDO DE AVENDAÑO, priest; wrote sermons in Quichua].

1646-8 **AVILA** (FRANCISCO DE) *of Cuzco.* *Tratado de los evangelios . . . y general de los Indios deste reyno del Peru, y . . . se refutan los errores de la gentilidad de dichos Indios.* (Tomo segundo. . . . obra postuma del Dr. Don F. Davila). 2 vols. *Lima.* 1646-8. Fol.

1873 ——— A narrative of the errors, false gods, and other superstitious and diabolical rites in which the Indians of the province of Huarochiri lived in ancient times. Translated and edited by Cl. R. Markham. *London.* 1873. 8°.
 (Hakluyt Society, No. 48. Narrative of the Rites and Laws of the Incas, pages 123-151).

[FRANCISCO DE AVILA, priest in the province of Huarochiri. Wrote in 1608. His *Relacion* taken down in Quichua from the mouths of the natives. Very valuable, but probably does not relate to the Juncos. Thirty-one chapters of de Avila's work still untranslated or unpublished.]

1604 **AYMARA.** *Catecisme en lengua Española y Aymara.* 1604. 8°.
 ——— *See QUICHUA Y AYMARA.*

1869 **BACKER** (AUGUSTIN DE). *Bibliothèque des écrivains de la compagnie de Jésus ou notices bibliographiques . . . Nouvelle édition . . . Tome premier.* A. G. *Liege.* 1869. Fol.

1573 **BACQUERE** (R. DE). *See PERU.* *De Wonderlycke ende warachitige Historie vaut Coninskrüch va Peru, etc.* (Translated from the Spanish by R. de B.) *Thantwerpen.* 1573. 4°.

1826 **BALBI (ADRIEN).** *Atlas ethnographique du Globe, ou classification des peuples anciens et modernes d'après leurs langues.* *Paris.* 1826. *Fol.*
 (Langue de la region Peruvienne, Table XXVII, and Table XLI for brief list of words.)

— **BALBOA (MIQUEL CAVELLO).** *Miscellanea Austral.* *MS.*
 (Part III relates to Peru and was translated by M. Ternaux-Compans.)

1840 ——— *Histoire du Pérou (inédite).* *Paris.* 1840. *8°.*
 See **TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.).** *Voyages de l'Amerique,* Vol. XV.

[**MIQUEL CAVELLO BALBOA**, first soldier, then priest; settled at Quito, 1566; began MS. 1576, finished at Quito, 1586. Gives Christoval de Molina as his authority for early Inca traditions, etc. Account of origin of coast people; detailed narrative of war between Huasca and Atahualpa.]

1872 **BALDWIN (JOHN D.).** *Ancient America in Notes on American Archæology. Illustrations.* *New York.* 1872. *12°.*
 (Peru, Chap. X, pages 222-276.)

1887 **BALL (JOHN).** *Notes of a Naturalist in South America.* *Map.* *London.* 1887. *12°.*

1685. **BALLESTEROS (DON THOMAS DE).** *Tomo primera de las Ordenanzas del Peru....recogidas y coordenadas por Don Francisco de Toledo recogidas por el Lic. Don T. de B. Lima.* 1685. *Fol.*

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1892 **BALLOU (MATURIN M.).** *Equatorial America. Descriptive of a visit to....the principal capitals of South America.* *Boston and New York.* 1892. *8°.*
 (Peru, pages 334-371.)

1882 **BANCROFT (HERBERT HOWE).** *History of the Pacific States of North America. Central America,* 3 vols. *San Francisco.* 1882, etc. *8°.*
 (Administration of the Indies, Vol. I, Chap. 5; Peru, Vol. II, Chap. 7; Mines, Vol. III, Chap. 3 (Mexico)).

1749 **BARCIA** (D. ANDRES GONZALEZ DE). Historiadores primitivos de las Indias occidentales, que juntò, traduxo en parte, y sacò a luz, ilustrados con eruditas Notas y copiosos Indices. 3 vols. *Madrid.* 1749. Fol.
(In Vol. I, Relacion Sumaria de la Historia natural de las Indias, by Gonzalo Fernandez de Oviedo; in Vol. II, Historia de las Indias, by F. Lopez de Gomara; in Vol. III, Descubrimiento del Peru, by Augustin de Zarate, and Conquista del Peru, by Francisco de Xeres.)

1726-30 ——— *See* HERRERA TORDESILLAS (ANT. DE), Historia General de los hechos de los Castellanos, etc. Second edition, with notes by A. G. B. 8 vols. *Madrid.* 1726-30. Fol.

1723 ——— *See* LASSO DE LA VEGA (GARCIA), Segunda impresion....la vida de Xuli Cusi Titu Jupanqui, etc. Edited by A. G. de B. *Madrid.* 1723. Fol.

1622 **BARLAEO** (G.). *See* HERRERA TORDESILLAS (ANT. DE), Novis orbis....metaphraste G. Barlaeo, etc. *Amsterdam.* 1622. Fol.

1868 **BARRANCA** (JOSÉ S.). Ollanta o sece la severidad de un padre y la clemencia de un rey. Drama traducido del Quichua al Castellano. *Lima.* 1868.

1751 **BARRERE, BOUGUER und DE LA CONDAMINE.** Neue Reisen nach Guiana, Peru und durch das Südl. America. Maps and plates. *Goettingen.* 1751.

1862-4 **BARROS ARANA** (DIEGO). Biblioteca Americana. Collection d'ouvrages inédits ou rares sur l'Amerique. (Edited by D. B. A.) 2 pts. (all pub.). *Leipzig* (printed). *Paris.* 1862-4. 18°.

1865 ——— Compendio de Historia de America. *Santiago.* 1865. 8°.
(Pt. I., chap. 3, El Peru antiquo. Pt. II., chaps. 14, 15, 16, Conquista del Peru.)

1826 **BARRY** (DON DAVID). *See* ULLOA (J. J. and ANT. DE). Noticias secretas de America, etc. Sacadas a luz por Don D. B. 2 vols. 1826. Fol.

1884 **BARTLETT** (JOHN RUSSELL). *See* BROWN (JOHN CARTER).

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1873 **BASTIAN (ADOLF).** *Geographische und ethnologische Bilder (aus Peru, etc.).* *Jena.* 1873. 8°.

1878-89 ——— *Die Culturlander des alten America.* 3 vols. Maps and plates. *Berlin.* 1878-89. 4°.
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1891 ——— *Kulturhistorische und sprachliche Beiträge zur Kenntniss des alten Peru.* *Wien (Vienna).* Akad. 1891.

1863 **BATES (HENRY WALTER).** *The Naturalist on the River Amazons, a record of adventure, habits of animals, sketches of Brazilian and Indian life....during eleven years of travel.* 2 vols. *London.* 1863. 8°.

1873 (Third edition.) *London.* 1873. 8°.

1874 ——— *Central America, the West Indies, and South America.* Edited and extended by H. W. B., with Ethnological Appendix by A. H. Keane, M. A. I. Maps and illustrations. *London.* 1874. 8°.
 (Part of STANFORD's Compendium of Geography and Travel.)

1882 ——— (Second and revised edition.) *London.* 1882. 8°.

1885 ——— (New edition.) *London.* 1885. 8°.
 (Chaps. III and XV, Peru.)

1632 **BAUDOIN (J.).** *See LASSO DE LA VEGA (GARCIA), Le Commentaire Royal, etc., translated by J. B.* *Paris.* 1632. 4°.

1650, etc. ——— (Numerous subsequent editions.) *Paris and Amsterdam.* 1650, etc.

1865 **BAXLEY (H. WILLIS).** *What I Saw on the West Coast of South and North America and at the Hawaiian Islands.* *New York.* 1865. 8°.

1808 **BEAUCHAMP (ALPHONSE DE).** *Histoire de la Conquête et des Révolutions du Pérou.* 2 vols. *Paris.* 1808. 8°.
 (Portraits of Pizarro, Manco Inca.)

1835 ——— (Another edition. 2 vols. *Paris.* 1835. 8°.

1534 **BENEDETTO (—).** *Libro di Benedetto.* *Venice.* 1534.
 (Contains Italian version of Pizarro's letter announcing capture of Atahualpa.)

1565 BENZONI (GIROLAMO). *La Historia del Mondo Nuovo, laqual tratta dell' Isoli, et Mari nuovamente ritrovati, et delle nuove Città di lui proprio vedute, per acqua et per terra in quattordici anni.* Woodcuts. *Venetia.* 1565. 12°.

1572 ——— *La Historia, etc.* Nuovamente ristampata, et illustrata con la giunta d'alcune cose notabile dell' Isole di Canaria. (Portrait.) *Venetia.* 1572. 8°.

1578 ——— *Novae novi orbis historiæ primum ab H. B. Italico sermone conscriptæ, nunc in Latinum translatæ* (by U. Chauveton). (*Geneva.*) 1578. 8°.

1578 ——— *Occidentalis hactenus gestarum libri tres, Urbani Calvetonis opera industriaque.... Latini facti.... adjuncta est De Gallorum in Floridam expeditione... Brevis Historia.* (*Genevæ.*) 1578. 12°.

1581 ——— (Second edition.) (*Geneva.*) 1581. 8°.

1586 ——— (Third edition.) *Historiæ Indiæ occidentalis, tomis duobus comprehensa, etc.* 2 vols. (*Geneva.*) 1586. 8°.

1586 Historia Indiæ Occidentalis Hieronymo Benzone Italo, and Joanne Lerio Burgundo, testibus oculatis, autoribus in latinum sermonem Urbani Calvetonis and G. M. studio conversi. (*Genevæ.*) 1586. 12°.
(This is a reissue of the second edition (1581), with a new title.)

1590 ——— (Another edition.) 1590.

1594 ——— (Another edition.) *Historia de referta primum occidentali Indiæ a C. Columbo anno 1592.* *Frankfort.* 1594. Fol.
(Chauveton's translation. *De Bry*, pt. IV.)

1594 ——— (Another edition.) *Frankfort.* 1594. Fol.
(*De Bry's America*, pt. IV. 2d ed.)

1598 ——— (Another edition.) *Geneva.* 1598.

1600 ——— (Another edition.) *Novæ novi orbis historiæ.... libri tres.* (*Geneva.*) 1600. 8°.

1612 ——— *Novæ novi orbis historiæ primam ab A. H. Italico sermone conscriptæ, nunc in Latinum translatæ liber primus (—tertius).* (*Geneva.*) 1612. 8°.

1648 ——— (Another edition.) *Hamburg.* 1648.

1579 ——— Historie nouvelle du Nouveau Monde, contenant en somme ce que les Hespagnols ont fait jusqu'à présent aux Indes Occidentales, et le rude traitement qu'ils font à ces pauvres peuples-là. Extraite de l'Italien de M. Hierosme Benzonii Milanois, qui a voyage XIV ans en ces pays-là: et enrichie de plusieurs Discours et choses dignes de mémoire. Par M. Urbain Chauveton. Ensemble, une petite Histoire, etc. (*Genève.*) 1579. 8°.

1589 ——— (Another edition.) 1589.

1579 ——— Der Neuern Welt und Indianischen Königreichs neue und wahrhaffte History.... aus dem Latein in das Teutsch gebracht durch N. Höniger, etc. *Basel.* 1579. Fol.

1582-3 ——— (Another edition.) *Basel.* 1582-3. Fol.
(See APOLLONIUS (LEVINUS) *De Peruviae regioni, etc.* *Basle.* 1582.)

1594 ——— Neuere und gründliche Historien von dem Nider-gängischen Indien, etc., in das Teutsch gebracht durch N. Höniger. 1594. Fol.

1591 ——— Novae Novi Orbis Historiæ, Das ist, Aller Geschichten, so in der Newen Welt.... wahrhaffter gründlicher Bericht. Deszgleichen.... Durch Abeln Scherdigern.... ins Deudsch gebracht, Anno 1589. *Helmstadt.* 1591. 4°.

1613 ——— Historia de referta primum occidentali India à C. C. 1613. Fol.
(De Bry, America, pt. IV. *German.* 2d ed. Americæ pars quartæ.)

1631 ——— Newe Wredt. 1631. Fol. (De Bry, America, pt. XIX. *German.*)

1610 ——— De historiæ van de nieuwe weerelt, te weten de beschryvinghe van West Indien, etc. *Haarlem.* 1610. 8°.

1663 ——— (Another edition.) Beschryvinghe van West Indien, etc. *Amsterdam.* 1663.
(East Indian Voyages. Dell. I.)

1707 ——— Scherps-togt na West Indien en het jaar 1541, etc. 1707, etc. 8°.
(P. Vander Aa, Naaukeurige versameling der Zee en Land Reysen, etc. Vol. 51.)

1727 ——— (Another edition.) 1727. Fol. (P. Vender Aa. De Aanverkruswaardigste, etc. Deel 7.)

1625 —— Briefe extracts translated out of Jeroni Benzos three bookes of the new world, touching the Spaniards cruell handling of the Indians and the effects thereof. *London.*
 1625. Fol.
 (Purchas his Pilgrim. Pt. 4.)

1857 —— History of the New World by G. B., showing his travels in America. 1541-56. Translated by Admiral Wm. H. Smyth. Facsimiles of old wood cuts. *London.* 1857. 8°.
 (Hakluyt Soc. Pub. No. 22.)

[GIROLAMO BENZONI, an Italian, born about 1519. Traveled in Spanish America, 1541-1556. Not scholarly, and deals in gossip, but confirms Las Casas. Illustrations from his own drawings.]

1875 BER (TH.) Les Indiens du Perou. *Paris and Nancy.*
 1875. (Compte-Rendu de Congres des Americanistes.
 Vol. I, pages 449-462.)

1890 —— Ruines de Tiahuanaco. *Paris.* 1890. 8°.
 (Compte-Rendu de Congres de Americanistes. Eighth session, pages 533-534.)

1843 BERGHAUS (DR. HEINRICH CARL WILHELM). Grundriss der Geographie....enhaltend die mathematische und physikalische Geographie, die allgemein Länder—und Völker —so wie die Staatenkunde; erläuter durch....Figuren....Karten, etc. *Breslau.* 1843. 8°.

1845-7 —— Die Völker des Erdballs nach ihrer Abstammung und Verwandtschaft, und ihren Eigenthümlichkeiten in Regierungsform, Religion, Sitte und Tracht. 2 Bde. *Brüssel und Leipzig.* 1845-7. 8°.

1845-8 —— Dr. H. B., physikalischer Atlas, oder Sammlung von Karten auf denen die hauptsächlichsten Erscheinungen der anorganischen und organischen Natur nach der geographischen Verbreitung und Vertheilung bildlich dargestellt sind. 2 Bd. *Gotha.* 1845-8. Fol.

1848 —— Die Baudenkmäler aller Völker der Erde....Nach der zweiten Ausgabe von E. Briton's....Monumens de tous les peuples, herausgegeben von H. B. (1848), etc. 8°.

1850 —— Grundlinien der Ethnographie. Enthaltend... eine allgemeine Völkertafel oder Nachweisung aller Völker des Erdbodens, etc. *Stuttgart.* 1850. 8°.

BERSABITA (F.) *See* CASTELLANI (G.)

1603 BERTONIO (P. LUDOVICO). Arte breve de la lengua Aymara para introduction del arte grande de la misma lengua. *Roma.* 1603. 8°.

1603 —— Arte y Grammatica muy copiosa de la lengua Aymara. *Roma.* 1603. 12°.

1603 —— (Same title.) *Rome.* 1603. 8°.

1608 —— (Another edition.) Arte y Grammatica copiosa de la lengua Aymara. *Roma.* 1608.
(Nueva edicion, aumentada.)

1612 —— (Another edition.) Arte de la lengua Aymara, con una silva de frases, y su declaracion en Romance. *Chucuito.* 1612. 8°.

1879 —— (Another edition.) Publ. de nuevo por J. Platzmann. Edicion facsimilar. *Leipzig.* 1879. 8°.

1612 —— Vocabularia de la lengua Aymara. Primera parte. Donde por abecedario se ponen en primar lugar los vocables de langue Espanol para buscar los....la lengua Aymara compresto por el PL. B. *Chucuito.* 1612. 4°.

1612 —— Vocabulario de la Lengua Aymara. Spanish-Aymara and Aymara-Spanish. 2 Pts. *Chucuito.* 1612. 8°.

1879 —— (Another edition.) Publ. de nuevo por J. Platzmann. Edicion facsimilar. 2 vols. *Leipzig.* 1879. 8°.

1612 —— Libro de la vida y milagros de nuestro Señor Jesu Christo en dos lenguas Aymara y romance. *Chucuito.* 1612.

1612 —— Confessionario muy copioso en dos linguas Aymara y Espanolo, con una instrucion acerca de las Siete Sacramentos de la Sancta Yglesia, etc. *Chucuito.* 1612. 8°.

1760 —— Historia de los cuatras Evangelios en lengua Aymara, con varias reflexiones....Sacada de un libro antiqua, que avra 160 as. dis à luz el P. L. B....Por el P. Francisco Mercier y Guzman. 1760. 8°.

[LUDOVICO BERTONIO, an Italian and Jesuit, born near Ancona about 1551. Went to Peru, 1581. Many years at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where studied Aymara. Died at Lima, 1625, aged 73.]

1885 **BERTRAND (ALEJANDRO).** Memoria sobre las Cordilleras del Desierto de Atacama i regiones limitrofes....por A. B. Maps and illustrations. *Santiago.* 1885. 4°.

1808 **BERTUCH (VON F. J.)** Peru nach seinem gegenwärtigen Zustande dargestellt aus dem *Mercurio Peruano* von Skinner. Nach dem Englischen von Weyland und Er. A. Schmidt. Herausgegeben von F. J. Bertuch. 2 Maps. 2 vols. *Weimar.* 1808. 8°.
(Vol. I, translated from "Present State of Peru," by Joseph Skinner (see) and Vol II from the *Mercurio Peruano*).

1744 **BETAGH (WILLIAM).** Observations on the country of Peru and its inhabitants during his captivity. *London.* 1744. Fol. See **HARRIS (J.) D. D.** *Navigantium atque Itinerarium Bibliotheca, etc.* Vol I.

1813 ——— (Another edition). *London.* 1813. 4°. See **PINKERTON (JOHN)** *Voyages and Travels.* Vol. XIX. Pages 1-29.

1880 **BETANZOS (JUAN JOSÉ DE).** Suma y narracion de los Incas que los Indios llamaron Capaccuna, que fueron señores de la ciudad del Cuzco y de todo lo é ella subjeto. *Madrid.* 1880. 8°. See **CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE)** *Segunda parte de la Cronica del Peru, sequida de la suma, etc., por J. de B., la publico Jiménez de la Espada.*

[JUAN JOSÉ DE BETANZOS, a soldier of the Conquest; married a daughter of the Inca Atahualpa; became a citizen of Cuzco and official interpreter to the Royal Audience and Viceroy. His *Suma y Narracion*, written by order of Viceroy Don Antonio de Mendoza; finished 1551. Only part of the MS., as referred to by Gregoria Garcia, is preserved. Comes next to Cieza de Leon as an authority].

1847 **BETHUNE (C. R.)** *Captain.* See **HAWKINS (SIR RICHARD).** Observations on his Voyage into the South Sea, etc. Edited by Cap. C. R. B. *London.* 1847. 8°.

1862-4 **BIBLIOTHECA AMERICANA.** Collection d'ouvrages inédites ou rares sur l'Amérique. 3 vols. *Paris.* 1862-4.
(I. Puren Indomito. Poema p. F. Alvarez de Toledo. Publ. p. D. B. Arana. II. Voyages dans le Nord du Brésil. 1613-14. p. Yves d'Evreux, publ. p. Denis. III. Mémoire s. les moeurs, coutumes et religion des sauvages de l'Amérique Sept. p. N. Perrot, publ. p. Tailhan.)

1847-50 **BIBLIOTECA DE AUTORES ESPAÑOLES.** *Madrid.* 1847-50. *See* CASTELLANOS (JUAN DE) *Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias*; FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES (GONZALO). *Oviedo: de la natural historia de las Indias*; CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) *La Chronica del Peru.*

1521 **BIBLIOTECA COLOMBINA.** Early voyage to Peruvian coast. Italian tract. 1521.
(Tract known only in German version. *Winsor.*)

1876-82 **BIBLIOTECA HISPANO-ULKAMARINA.** 6 vols. *Madrid.* 1876-82. 8°.
(*Pedro Fernández de Quiros*, Historia del descubrimiento de las regiones Austriales, publ. p. J. Zaragoza. 3 vols. *Cieza de Leon*, Tercero libro de las guerras civiles de Peru en cual se llama la guerra de Quito, publ. p. Marcos Jiménez de la Espada, 1877. *Idem*, Segunda parte de la crónica del Peru que trata del señorío de los Incas Yapanquis. 1880. *Guerra piratica de Filipinas, contra Mindanaos y Joloanos*, correg. p. Vincente Barrantes).

1873 **BIBLIOTHECA PERUVIANA.** *London.* 1873. (*See* Soldari, M. P. and M. F.)

— **BIBLIOTHEQUE LINQUISTIQUE AMERIQUEENNE.** 7 vols. *Paris.*

1883 **BIRKEDAL (HOLGER).** Chile, Bolivia, Peru. *San Francisco.* 1883. 8°.
(*Overland Monthly*, Vol. III, S. S., pages 627-636.)

1884 — Peru, Bolivia, and Chile. *San Francisco.* 1884. 8°.
(*Overland Monthly*, Vol. IV, S. S., pages 76, 177, 319, 411.)

(16—.) **BLAEN (W.).** Peru. *Amsterdam.* (16—.)
See MAPS. PERU.

1862 **BLAKE (CHARLES CARTER).** On the cranial characters of the Peruvian races of man. *London.* 1862. 8°.
(Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. ii.)

1863 —— Cranial characters of the Peruvian races of men. *London.* 1863. 8°.
(Journal of the Anthropological Institute of G. B. and Ir., Vol. II, pages 216-231.)

1878 **BLAKE** (JOHN H.). Notes on a collection from the ancient cemetery at the bay of Chacota, Peru. *Cambridge.* 1878. 8°.
(Report: Peabody Museum, 1878, pages 277-305.)

1751 **BLANCHARDERIE** (ABBÉ COURTE DE LA). *Nouveau Voyage fait au Pérou* (by Alonzo Carillo Lazo in 1745-49). Illus. *Paris.* 1751. 16°.

1753 —— A Voyage to Peru; performed by the Conde of St. Malo in the years 1745....1749. Written by the chaplain (Abbé C. de la B.), to which is added an appendix containing the present state of Spanish affairs in America, in respect to mines, trade, etc. *London.* 1753. 16°.

— **BLAS VALERA.** (Religion, Language, Institutions, and Chronology of the Incas.)
(Fragments preserved in Garcia Lasso de la Vega's *Commentaries*. Two fragments of Inca poetry and sayings of Inca sovereigns.)

[**BLAS VALERA**, son of one of the Conquerors, by Inca woman; born at Chachapoyas, 1551. As Jesuit missionary, acquired at first hand much information on native history and institutions. Wrote in Latin. Took MS. to Spain; much of it burned on capture of Cadiz by English, 1596. De la Vega preserved the rest and used it for his *Commentaries*.]

1853 **BLOOD** (REV. W.) A mission to the Indians of Orialla, South America. Portrait and plates. *London.* (1853.) 8°.

1631 **BOCANEGRA** (el BACH. IVAN PEREZ). *Ritual, Formulario e Institucion de Curas, para Administrar a los Naturales de este Reyno, los Santos Sacramentos....con advertencias muy necessarias.* *Lima.* (Spanish and Quichua.) 1631. 4°.

1831 **BOLLAERT** (WILLIAM). Peruvian Drugs. *London.* 1831.
(Paper read at the Medico-Botanical Society of London, 1831; referred to by C. R. Markham, "Royal Commentaries" (Part First), Vol. I., page 185, *note*, where list of drugs from wallet of native itinerant doctor given.)

1841 —— Observations on the Geography of Southern Peru, including survey of the province of Jarapaca and route to Chile by the coast of the desert of Atacama. *London.* 1841. 8°.
(*Journal of the Roy. Geographical Society*, 1841, pages 99-130.)

1853 —— The pre-Incarial ruins of Tiahuanaco, in Bolivia, formerly Upper Peru. Illus. *London.* 1853. 8°.
(*The Intellectual Observer*. Vol. III., pages 229-237.)

1854 —— Observations on the History of the Incas of Peru, on the Indians of South America, and on some Indian remains in the province of Tarapaca. *London.* 1854. 8°.
(*Journal of the Ethnological Society*. Vol. III., pages 132-164.)

1860 —— Antiquarian, Ethnological, and other Researches in New Granada, Peru, and Chile; with observations on the Pre-Incarial, Incarial, and other monuments of Peruvian nations. Plates. *London.* 1860. 8°.
(Contains a translation of *Compendio historico del descubrimiento . . . de la Nueva Granada*, by Col. Jos. Acosta.)

1862 —— Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61. Map. *London.* 1862. 8°.
(*Hakluyt Society's Public. No. XXVIII.*)

1862 —— On the Idol Human Head of the Jívara Indians of Ecuador. *London.* (18th Feb., 1862.) 8°.
(*Trans. Ethnolog. Soc. N. S. Vol. II.*, pages 112-15.)

1862 —— Some observations on the Jívaros (Jíbero, Jívira) from Antiquarian, Ethnological, and other Researches in New Granada, Ecuador, Peru, and Chile, etc. *London.* (18th February, 1862.) 8°.
(*Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. Vol. II.*, pages 115-18.)

1863 —— Antonio Raimondi on the Indian Tribes of the Great District of Loreto in Northern Peru. Transl. from the Spanish by W. B. *London.* 1863. 8°.
(*Anthrop. Rev.* Vol. I., pages 33-43.)

1863 —— Observations on the Past and Present Population of the New World. *London.* (12th May, 1863.) 8°.
(*Memoirs Anthropol. Society*. Vol. I., pages 72-119.)

1864 ——— Introduction into the Palæography of America; or Observations on Ancient Picture and Figurative Writing in the New World; on the Fictitious Writing in North America; on the Quipu of the Peruvians, and Examinations of spurious quipus. *London.* (3d May, 1864.) 8°.
(Mem. Anthrop. Society. Vol. I., pages 169-194.)

1864 ——— Some account of the Astronomy of the Red Man of the New World, including . . . the Stone Lunar Calendars of the Chibchas of Bogotá, and probable use of the Gnomon there; the recently discovered Gold Calendar of the Peruvians and Telescope Tube; their Gnomons, *etc.* *London.* (15th November, 1864.) 8°.
(Mem. Anthrop. Society. Vol. I., pages 210-280.)

1865 ——— W. R.'s Researches from 1823 to 1865, principally on South American subjects. (*London.* 1865.) 8°.
(A list of various memoirs and articles by W. R.)

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[PADRE ANTONIO DE LA CALANCHA, an ecclesiastic, wrote between 1638 and 1653. His *Coronica Moralizada* is “a precious storehouse of details respecting the manners and customs of the Indians and the topography of the country.” Gives the most accurate Inca calendar, and the “Confession” of Lejesama.]

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1552 **CASAS (BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS)** *Bishop of Chiapa.* *Brevissima relaccion de la destruccion de las Indias, etc.* *Coligeda por B. de las Casas....G. L.* *Sevilla.* 1552. 4°.

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1656 ——— The tears of the Indians: being an historical account of the cruel massacres of about twenty millions of innocent people, committed by the Spaniards in the islands of Hispaniola, Cuba, Jamaica, etc., as also in the continent of Mexico, Peru, and other places of the West Indies Written in Spanish by Casaus, and made English by J. P[hillips]. *London.* 1656. 8°.

[BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS, born at Seville, 1474; son of Antoine las Casas, who accompanied Columbus on his first voyage of discovery. Went west with Columbus in 1498 and 1502; ordained priest in San Domingo by Bishop of Hispaniola, 1510; accompanied expedition under Velasquez for occupation of Cuba, 1511, when he began his opposition to Spanish cruelty. Devoted his life to the service of the Indians, crossing the ocean twelve times in his almost fruitless attempts to ameliorate their condition. Wrote his History of the Destruction of the Indians, while in Spain, about 1540, advising the Council of the Indies on a new code of laws for the government of the colonies then being framed. Consecrated Bishop of Chiapa, 1544, to secure authority to enforce the new code, and went to Hispaniola same year. Resigned bishopric, 1547, and returned to Spain; resided at Dominican College at Valladolid. Wrote a work on Peru, 1564. Died at Madrid, July, 1566, during visit “in service of the Indians,” aged 92.]

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 (Archiv. de la Soc.-Américaine de France. N. S. iii., 239.)

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1626 CASTELLANI (G.). *See CASAS (BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS).* *Istoria, obrevissimo relatione, etc., tradittione in Italiano di F. Ber-sabita (i. e., G. Castellani).* *Venetia.* 1626. 4°.

1589 **CASTELLANOS (JUAN DE).** *Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias. Portrait.* *Madrid.* 1589.
 (Metrical version of the expedition of Ursua and Aguirre, etc., by a contemporary; made use of by De Bry in eighth part of *Grand Voyages*. Contains only Pt. 1 of Castellanos' "metrical chronicle.")

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 (Contains the three first parts of Castellanos' poem; parts 2 and 3 give the adventures of the Germans in search of El Dorado, and refer to the expeditions of Lugo, Belalcazar, etc.; a fourth part of the poem treated of the conquest of New Granada, and is lost, though used by Piedrahita.)

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 (Part I. *Histoire du Voyage*, 6 vols., 8°.)
 (Part II. *Vues et scènes*, avec 60 pl. 4°.)
 (Part III. *Antiquités des Incas et autres peuples anciens*, avec 61 pl. 4°.)
 (Part IV. *Itinéraires et coupe géologique*, avec 76 cartes. 4°.)
 (Part V. *Géographie*, avec 30 cartes. 4°.)
 (Part VI. *Botanique*, 2 vols., avec 90 pl. 4°.)
 (Part VII. *Zoologie, ou Animaux nouveaux et rares*, avec 176 pl. 4°.)

1850 ——— (Same work, but without the 4° volumes.) 6 vols. *Paris.* 1850. 8°.
 (Vol. I. *Histoire du Voyage*. France to Rio and to Araguay river.)
 (Vol. II. To Uliranda near Paraguay.)
 (Vol. III. To Potosi, La Paz, Tiauhuanaco, Puno, Arequipa, Callao.)
 (Vol. IV. Lima, Paseo, Huanca velicæ, Cuzco, Ucayli, Nauta.)
 (Vol. V. To Tabitinga, to Para, to Gugava.)
 (Vol. VI. Gran Chaco to Cuzco.)
 (*See WEDDELL (H. ALGERNON) and D'OSERY (M.).*)

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(Peru; Arica, Santos and Tumbos, pages 59-72.)

CHAUVETON (URBANIS). *See CALVETON (URBANIS).*

CHAVES (FRANCISCO DE). *Narrative of the Conquest of Peru.*

[FRANCISCO DE CHAVES, of Truxillo, companion of Pizarro and friend of Atahualpa's brother, tried to save the Inca's life. Slain, 1541, while defending the staircase against Pizarro's assassins. His MS. went to his relation, Luis Valera, but was lost.]

1891 **CHILD (THEODORE).** The Spanish-American Republics. Illus. Maps. *New York.* 1891. 4°.
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1732 **CHURCHILL (A. AND J.)** Collection of Voyages and Travels, etc. *London.* 1732, etc. Fol.
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n. d. **CHURRON (LE LICENCIADO).** Cartilla, Catecismo y Sermones traducidos en la lengua general del Peru. Fol.
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 (Vol. II, Biblioteca Hispano-Ultramarina. The Guerras Civiles is Bk. III of Pt. IV of Cieza de Leon's History. Jiménez de la Espada supposes Bk. I and II to exist in MS. The MS. of Bk. IV and V, treating of the War of Huarina and the War of Xaquixaguana, is lost.)

[CIEZA DE LEON, born 1519; in Peru, 1532-50. History written between 1541 (Popayan) and 1550 (Lima). Bk. I relates to the Geography of Peru and its Inhabitants; Bk. II, History of the Incas; Bk. III, Spanish Conquest; Bk. IV, Civil Wars of the Conquerors. Cieza de Leon was present at the defeat of Gonzalo Pizarro, 1548; visited Cuzco to obtain information from surviving descendant of Inca Huayna Ccapac; died at Seville, 1560.]

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1859 **COCHRANE (THOMAS) Earl of Dundonald.** Narrative of Services in the Liberation of Chili, Peru and Brazil from Spanish and Portuguese Domination, by Thomas, Earl of Dundonald. Vol. I. *London.* 1859. 8°.

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 (Vols. V, XIII, XLIX, L and LI, matter relating to Peru.)

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 (Vol. I. Xeres. Conquista del Peru. 1534.)
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 (Vol. V, VI. Fern. Colon. Historia del Almirante de las Indias don Cristóbal Colon. Reimpr. c. un extenso estudio acerca del autor y sus obras. 2 vol.)
 (Vol. VII. Ru. Blanco. Conversion del Piritu, de Indios Cumanagotos y Palenques.)

(Vol. XIII. *Varias relaciones del Peru y Chile, etc.* 1535-1658.

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.... Illus. 2 vols. *Paris.* 1881. 8°.

1884 ——— Die Ersten Menschen.... herausgegeben von W. Schlösser und E. Seler, etc. 1884. 8°.

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[MIGUEL ESTETE accompanied Hernando Pizarro to Pachacamac, which he describes.]

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 (Peru, Vol. II., page 775, Tiahuanaco.)

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[Only edition. Its original publication prohibited by order of the Royal Council of the Indies. Order revoked in 1729, but reissued in 1731.]

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— **FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS** (EL LIC. DON). *Memorias Antiguas Historiales dal Peru Seguidas de los Anales del Mismo Reyno.* 2 parts. MS.

[MS. in the Archives of the Real Academia de Historia de Madrid. *First Part:* History of Peru from B. C. 4000 to discovery of America by Columbus. *Second Part:* the Anales from 1493-1546.]

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(Vol. 17. Ternaux' Voyages de l'Amérique.)

[Licentiate FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS went to Peru 1629; traveled 1,500 leagues from Quito to Potosi; subsequently chaplain at Lima; afterwards Visitador General at Quito. Gives ancient records acquired from *quipus* through learned natives. The "Anonymous" authority edited by Marcos Jiménez de la Espada incidentally confirms Montesinos' statements by referring to ancient Incas given in his lists.]

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[Very important. Extends from 1393 to 1540. Two other volumes were left unfinished at de Navarette's death.]

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(Compte-rendu de Congrès des Américanistes. Trois. Sess. Pages 511-24. Lists of words and bibliography.)

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1749 —— (Another edition). Relacion sumario de la Historia natural de las Indias, etc. *Madrid.* 1749. Fol.
(Vol 1 of Historiadores primitivos, etc. of D. Andres Gonzalez de Barcia).

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1851-55 —— Historia general y natural de las Indias, islas y tierra-firme del Mar Oceano. Cotejada con el códice original, enriquecida con las enmiendas y adiciones del autor, é ilustrada con la vida del mismo por José Amador de Los Ríos. (Life of Oviedo. Plates and facsimile maps). 4 vols. *Madrid.* 1851-55. Fol.
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(RAMUSIO. *Navigatione et viaggi.* Vol. 3. 1563.)

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(Duplicate of preceding with new title page.)

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(A condensed version of Eden's *Decades.*)

[GONZALO FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES, born in Asturia, Spain, about 1478; resided 34 years in America; was at Panama when Pizarro and Almagro fitted out their first expedition. Afterwards Chronicler of the Indies. Died, 1557.]

1571 **FERNANDEZ DE PALENCIA (DIEGO).** *Primera y Secunde Parte de la Historia del Peru, que se mando escrétir á Diego Fernandez, vecino de la ciudad de Palencia.* 2 pts. *Seville.* 1571. Fol.

[FERNANDEZ DE PALENCIA, usually called "El Palentino" from his place of birth, served in Peru against Giron, 1544; Chronicler of Peru under Viceroy Cañete.]

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[**JUAN DE FIGUERREDO**, missionary priest, born at Huancavelica, of Spanish parents, 1648. Died at Lima, 1724.]

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(Peru and Conquest, Chaps. IX and X.)

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See DRAKE (Sir FRANCIS), *The World encompassed, etc.* *London.* 1854. 8°.

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(*Journal of the Ethnological Society of London*, Vol. II, N. S., pages 193-305.)

1778 **FORSTER** (JOHANN REINHOLD). *Observations made during a voyage round the world on Physical Geography, Natural History and Ethic Philosophy.* *London.* 1778. 4°.

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1866 —— *Lima, or Sketches of the Capitol of Peru; historical, statistical, administrative, commercial and moral. Portraits and plates.* *Paris.* 1866. 8°.
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LXXXVII. a Miguel Dies Armendariz, dandale noticæ de la expedicion que disponia contra Gonzalo Pizarro. Panama, 27 de Feb., 1547.
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LXXXIX. al Consejo de Indias, recomendando à Fray Pedro de Ulloa. *Los Reyes*, 22 de Febro. de 1549.
XC. al Consejo de Indias proponiendo dobear el salario a los oidores, para que en todo pudieran proceder con rectitud è inde prudencia. *Los Reyes*, 20 de Julio de 1549.
XCI. al Consejo de Indias, avicando las desposiciones que se habian adaptado respecto al repartimiento de coca, que tuvo Francisco Pizarro. *Los Reyes*, 16 Septembre de 1549.
XCII. From Ondegardo to Gasca.
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XCIV. a los principales de Hungria y Bohemia, Maximiliano y Maria, gobernadores de Espagna, dandoles cuenta del estado de los asuntos en el Peru. Puerto de Ciudad de Los Reyes, 6 de Diciembre de 1549.

XCV. al precedente y señores del Conseyo de Indias, sobre lo conveniente que seria anmentar los repartimientos de la Corona en el Peru. Rio de Sevella, 22 de Setiembre de 1550.

XCVI. Condition of country on the departure of Gasca.
Aug. 11, 1550.

1873 ——— *Sée ARANA (D. B.). Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos, etc. Santiago (Chile). (1873.) 8°.*

(Gasca's despatch of May, 1548, describing defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizarro, with other despatches dated Lima, Sept. 25 and Nov. 26, 1548.)

1880 ——— Instructions to Lorenzo de Aldana, Letters to Gonzalo Pizarro, and detailed Report of his agent, Panigua. *Revista de Lima.* Lima. 1880.

[LICENCIADO PEDRO DE LA GASCA sailed from Spain May 26, 1546, with title of President of the Audencia, to carry out order revoking the "New Laws," which led to Gonzalo Pizarro's rebellion, which he put down with great cruelty. Left Peru suddenly, January, 1550, on receipt of order that all personal service of Indians should be abolished, leaving affairs in great confusion. Many of his papers preserved by the family and made use of by Helps for his *Spanish Conquest*. Gasca's Report, dated Andahuaylas, March 7, 1548, written on his way to attack Gonzalo Pizarro, has not been published.]

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1853 **GHILLANY** (F. W.). Geschichte des Seefahrer's Ritter. 1853. Fol. *See HUMBOLDT* (F. H. A. von). Über die ältesten Karten des Neuen Continent, etc.

1891 **GIGLIOLI** (H. H.). On two ancient Peruvian masks made with the facial portion of human skulls. Plate. *Leiden*. 1891. (Internat. Archiv. für Ethnologie. IV, 83-87.)

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1586 **GOMARA** (LOPEZ DE). *See LOPEZ DE GOMARA* (FRANCISCO).

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[Supposed first edition of the Gramatica of 1607 and the Vocabulario of 1608.]

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[Usually ascribed to its publisher, Francisco del Canto.]

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1842 —— (Another edition) revista y corregida. *Lima.* 1842. 8°.

[DIEGO GONZALES HOLGUIN, born in Estremadura, Spain, about 1552; became Jesuit, 1568; went to Peru, 1581. Studied Quichua at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where established printing press. Became interpreter. Died at Ascencion, Paraguay, 1618.]

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1819 GRAHAM (JOHN) AND RODNEY (C. A.) *See* RODNEY (C. A.). Report on the present state of the United States of South America, *etc.* *London.* 1819.

1861 GRANDIDIER (ERNEST) Voyage dans l'Amérique du Sud, Perou et Bolivie. *Paris.* 1861. 8°.

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1888 GUILLAUME (H.). *The Amazon provinces of Peru as a field for European emigration. A statistical and geographical review of the country and its resources, including the gold and silver mines, together with a mass of useful and valuable information, with map and illustrations.* *London.* 1888. 12°.

1862 GUZMAN (ALONZO ENRIQUEZ DE). *Life and Acts of.* 1518-43. Translated by C. L. Markham. *London.* 1862. 8°. (Hakluyt Society Pub. No. XXIX.)

[ALONZO ENRIQUEZ DE GUZMAN, friend of Almagro, born about 1500; went to Peru, 1534. A principal actor in events between Almagro's expedition to Chili, 1535, and his execution, 1538. His autobiography extends to 1543; includes letter to the Emperor on the conduct of Hernando Pizarro.]

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1850 ——— (Another edition.) Edited by J. Winter Jones. *London.* 1850. 8°.
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1587 ——— *See ANGLERIUS (P. M.).* *De orbe novo decades octo. Annotationibus, illustratæ, labore R. H.* 1587. 8°.

1620? ——— *See ANGLERIUS (P. M.).* *The Historie of the West Indies....published in Latin by Mr. Hakluyt, etc.* (1620?) 4°.
(R. H. collection of the early voyages, etc. 1809. Vol. V.)

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1598-1600 ——— The principal navigations, voyages, traffiques and discoveries of the English nation, etc. 3 vols. B. L. *London.* 1598-1600. Fol.

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(*American Voyages*, Vol. III.)

1812 ——— A collection of curious, rare and early voyages and histories of interesting discoveries, chiefly published by Hakluyt, or at his suggestion, but not included in his....compilation, to which, to Purchas, and other general collections, this is intended as a supplement. *London.* 1812. 4°.

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[ANTONIO DE HERRERA or HERRERA TORDESILLAS, born 1549, died 1625. Appointed by Philip II of Spain historiographer, which office he held under the two following reigns. Herrera is regarded as an annalist rather than historian; copied largely

from Las Casas. His works display great "research, candor, and justness," although his method is considered too strictly chronological. Gives portraits of the Incas supposed to have been copied from those on the pedigree of the Incas, inscribed on cloth, sent to Spain by the Viceroy Don Francisco de Toledo.]

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[**GARCIA LASSO DE LA VEGA**, usually known as Garcilasso de la Vega, or The Inca, son of one of the early Spanish conquerors, of noble lineage, by an Inca princess, was born at Cuzco, 1539. In 1560 went to Spain, where thirty years afterwards he began the compilation of "The Commentaries." The work was composed chiefly from memory, aided by information obtained from his surviving half-caste schoolfellows, and from the works of preceding Spanish writers, whose mistakes he corrects. Besides Blas Valera, he quotes from Cieza de Leon, Acosta, Lopez de Gomara and Zarate. Notwithstanding its serious errors, the Commentaries is one of the chief sources of our knowledge of the times of the Incas. Garcia Lasso died at Cordova, Spain, 1617.]

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[FRANCISCO LOPEZ DE GOMARA, born about 1510; became in 1540 chaplain and secretary of Hernando Cortes. The second part of his *Historia General*, entitled *La Conquista de Mexico*, appeared in 1552, and the first part, relating the conquest of Peru, which he never visited, the following year. His book suppressed by the Spanish government, and edict maintained until 1729.]

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 [CHRISTOVAL DE MOLINA, chaplain to the hospital for natives, Cuzco; wrote between 1570-1584. Knew Quichua, intimate with native chiefs and learned men, and questioned priests at Cuzco. Next to Blas Valera as authority on native religious ideas and institutions.]

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1888 ——— *Alt-peruan. Hausthiere.* Plate. *Berlin.* 1888.

1578 **NICHOLAS** (THOMAS). *See LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FR.)* The pleasant historie, etc.; translated by T. N. *London.* 1578, etc.

1581 ——— *See ZARATE (AUG. DE).* The strange and delectable history of the discoverie and conquest of Peru, etc.; translated by T. N. *London.* 1581. 4°.

— **NIZA** (FRAY MARCO DE). *Conquista de la Provincia del Quito, ritos y ceremonias de la Indio, etc.*
(A companion of Pizarro. MS. lost, but referred to by Juan de Velasco.)

— **NODAL** (J. F.) *See FERNANDEZ NODAL (JOSE).*

1843 **NORRIS** (EDWIN). *See PRICHARD (J. C.), M. D.* The Natural History of Man. 4° ed. Revised and enlarged by E. N. 2 vols. *London.* 1843. 8°.

1879 **NOTICIAS** sobre las prov. del Litoral corresp. al depart. de Lima i de la prov. del Callao por la offic. hidogr. Map. *Santiago.* 1879.

1875 **NOTT** (JOSIAH CLARK) and **GLIDDON** (GEORGE R.) Indigenous Races of the Earth; or new chapters of ethnological inquiry. Illustrated. *Philadelphia.* 1875. 4°.
(*See MAURY (L. F. A.) and MEIGS (J. A.)*)

1782 **NUIX Y DE PERPINA** (JUAN). *Reflexiones imparciales sobre la humanidad de los Espagnoles en las Indias, contra los pretendidos filosofos y politicos; para ilustrar las historias de M. M. Raynal y Robertson.* Escritas en Italiano por....y traducidas con algunas notas por D. Pedro Varela y Ulloa. *Madrid.* 1782. 4°.

1513 **NUÑEZ DE BALBOA** (VASCO). Letter to the Spanish government, dated January, 1513, Darien. Written six months before his discovery of the South Sea. *See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (MARTIN).* *Collección de Viages, etc.* Vol. III. Introd. to Andagoya.

— **OCAMPO** (BALTASAR D'). *Descripcion de la Provincia de San Francisco de Vilcapampa.*
 (MS. Brit. Mus. Lib. Story by eye-witness of capture and execution of Tupac-Amaru by Viceroy Toledo.)

1863 **ODRIOZOLA** (MANUEL). *Documentos historicos del Peru en las epochas del coloniage despues de la conquista y de la independencia hasta a presente, colectados y arreglados por el coronel M. O.* *Lima.* 1863, *etc.*

1857 **OLIVA** (LE P. ARELLO). *Histoire du Pérou, traduite de l'Espagnol sur le manuscrit inédit par H. Ternaux-Compans.* *Paris.* 1857. 12°.
 (Part of the "Bibliothique Elzévirienne." This translation is only of the introductory portion of Oliva's work in four books, written before 1631.)

[OLIVA, born at Naples, 1593; arrived in Peru, 1597; died at Lima, 1642.]

1883 **OLIVARES** (ADOLFO F.) *See* LOPEZ (DR. DON V. F.) *Poesia Dramatica de los Incas. Ollantay.... traducida del Ingles por A. F. O., etc. Buenos Ayres.* 1883.

1633 **OLMOS** (FRAY DIEGO DE). *Gramatica de la lengua general del Cuzco.* *Lima.* 1633. 4°.

1878 **ONCHEN** (W.) *Allgemeine Geschichte, etc.* *See* RUGE (SOPHUS). *Geschichte des Zeitalters der Entdeckungen.* 1878. 8°.

ONDEGARDO (POLO DE). *See* POLO DE ONDEGARDO.

1685 **ORDENANZAS** del Peru dirig. al Rey por Melchor de Navarra, virrey de estos reynos recog. y coord. por Th. de Ballesteros. Vol. I. *Lima.* 1685. Fol.
 (No second volume. The original is of great rarity.)

1752 — (Another edition.) *Lima.* 1752. Fol.

1752 **ORDENANZAS** que para el nuevo establecim. en la distribuc. y recaudac. de la Zimosna de la Santa Bula de Benedicto XIV., formadla J. A. Manso de Velasco, Virrey del Peru y Chile. *Lima.* 1752. Fol.

1887 **ORDINAIRE** (O.) *Les Sauvages du Pérou.* *Paris.* 1887. 8°.
 (Rev. d'Ethnographie. Vol. VI. (1887), pages 265-322.)

1602 **ORE** (FRAY LUDOVICUM HIERONIMUM DE). *Ritual o' Manual de párracos por el Ilmo. Nápoles.* 1602.
 (Hervas: *Cat. de las lenguas I.*, 244-45.)

1607 ——— *Rituale seu Manuale Peruanum... Et quæ indigent versione, vulgaribus idiomatibus Indicis, secundom diversos situs omnium provinciarum novi orbis Peru.... Neapoli.* 1607. 4°.

1859 **ORELLANA** (FRANCISCO DE). *Expedition into the valley of the Amazons in 1540.* *London.* 1859. 8°. *See PIZARRO (G.) Expedition, etc.*

[FRANCISCO DE ORELLANA accompanied Gonzalo Pizarro to explore forest country eastwards of Quito, Christmas, 1539. Sent forward in small vessel to obtain supplies, he abandoned Pizarro, and sailing on in search of gold, reached the Atlantic, passing through the "country of Amazons," from whom the river he thus discovered is named. Left mouth of the Napo December 31, 1541; reached the sea August 26, 1542. Returned to Spain and sailed May, 1544, with expedition to the Amazon, but died after wreck of his vessels about 100 leagues up the river.]

1711 **ORRELLANA** (P. ANTONIO). *Compendio de la Vida del el padre Cypriano Baraze.... muerto d manos de los barbaros Moxos en la Provincia del Peru.* *Madrid.* 1711. 8°.
 (Account of Moxos Indians.)

1576 **ORTA** (G. DE). *Due libri dell historia de semplici, aromati, etc.* *See MONARDES (NICHOLAS).* *Della historia de i semplici, aromati.... portare dell' Indie occidentali, etc.* 1576. 4°.

1619 ——— *Histoire des Drogues, Espéceries, etc.* Comprise en six livres: dont il y en a cinq tirés du Latin de C. de L'Ecluse (translations of G. de Orta, C. de la Coste and N. Monard.) 1619. 8°.

— **ORTIGUERA** (TORIBIO DE). MS. National Library, Madrid.
 [At Nombre de Dios, 1561. Sent forces against Aguirre in Venezuela; account of expedition of Gonzalo Pizarro and Orellana.]

— **ORTIZ** (P. F. DIEGO). *Doctrina cristiana y sermones en lengua quichua.*
 (Viñaza: Bibl. Espan. No. 776.)

1870 **ORTON** (JAMES). *The Andes and the Amazon; or across the Continent of South America. Map of Equatorial America, etc., and illustrations.* *New York.* 1870. 8°.

1876 ——— *Third edition.....enlarged, etc.* *New York.*
 1876. 8°.

1850 **OTTE** (E. C.). *See HUMBOLDT (F. H. A. VON) Views of Nature, translated by C. E. O.* *London.* 1850. 8°.

1646 **OVALLE** (ALONSO DE). *Historica relatione del regno de Cile, el delle missione e ministerii che esercita in quelle la campagna di Gesu, etc.* (With plates.) *Roma.* 1646. 8°.

1818 ——— *Historica relatione del regno del Chile, etc.* Reimpresa con una introducion biografica y algunas notas por J. T. Medina. *Santiago.* 1818.
 (Collec. de Historidores de Chile. T. 12 and 13.)

1732 ——— *An Historical relation of the Kingdom of Chili.* Translated out of the Spanish. *London.* 1732. Fol.
 (Churchill (A.) and (J.) *Collection of Voyages and Travels, etc.* Vol. 3, Pt. 1.)

1744 ——— Another edition. (Churchill's *Collection of Voyages, etc.* Vol. 3. *London.* 1744. Fol.)

1752 ——— Another edition. (Churchill. Vol. 3.) *London.*
 1752. Fol.

1808 ——— *An historical relation of the Kingdom of Chile.* *London.* 1808. 4°.
 (Pinkerton (J.): *Voyages and Travels.* Vol. 14, pages 30-210.)

1813 ——— Another edition. (Pinkerton, Vol. 14.) *London.*
 1813. 4°.

— **OVIEDO** (FERNANDEZ DE). *See FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO.*

— **OVIEDO Y BAÑOS.** *Historia de la Conquista y poblacion de Venezuela.*
 (Aguirre's later career, condensed from Simon.)

1650? **PALAFOX Y MENDOZA** (JUANDE). *Virtudes del Indio, é naturaleza y costumbres de los Indios de Nueva España.* (1650?)
 (Appeal to the King on behalf of the Indians.)

1878 **PALMA** (R.). *Peru : Tradiciones.* *Lima.* 1878. 8°.

— **PALOMINO** (ALFONSO). *Informacion veridica de la obrado en las provincias de Quito y Popayan.*

[MS. lost; fragment of the work preserved in the "Breve Informe" of Las Casas. Palomino was a companion of Belalcazar.]

1868 **PANCERI** (P.). *La Mummia Peruviana del Museo Nazion. di Napoli.* Plates. *Napoli.* 1868. 4°.

1880 **PANIAGUA** (—). Report to Pedro de la Gasca. *See GASCA (PEDRO DE LA) Instructions to Lorenzo, etc. Revista de Lima.* 1880.

1862 **PARDO** (—). *Estudios sobre la provincia de Janga,* No. 58. 1862.

1841 **PARDO DE FIGUEROA** (BALTHAZAR). *Mémoire présenté à Louis XIV. pour l'engager à entreprendre la conquête de Pérou.* *See Ternaux-Compans (H.) Archives des Voyages, etc.* Tom. 2. (1841, etc.) 8°.

1880 **PAYNE** (EDWARD JOHN). *See HAKLUYT (RICHARD) Voyages of the Elizabethan Seamen to America....selected and edited....by E. J. P.* *London.* 1880. 8°.

1892 — *History of the New World called America.* (Vol. 1.) *London.* 1892. 8°.

1829 **PAZOS-KANKI** (V.) and **SCIO** (P.). *El Evangélio de Jesu Cristo segun San Lucas en Aymara y Español.* Traducido de la Vulgata Latina. *London.* 1829. 8°.

1880 **PAZ SOLDAN** (C.). *See CARRERA (DON FERNANDO DE LA).* *Arte de la lengua yunga, etc., edited by Dr. Gonzalez de la Rosa.* Reimpresso (bajo la direccion de C. P. S.) *Lima.* 1880. 8°.

1862 **PAZ SOLDAN** (MARIANO FELIPE). *See PAZ SOLDAN (MATEO)* *Geografia del Perú, obra póstuma....corregida y aumentada por....M. F. P. S. (compendio de geografia, etc.)* 1862, etc. 4°.

1865 —— *Atlas geografico del Perú.* 68 colored and other plates. *Paris.* 1865. Fol.

1869 —— (Nueva edición.) *Paris.* 1869. Fol.

1865 —— (Another edition.) *Atlas géographique et pittoresque de la République du Pérou.* *Paris.* 1865. Fol. (Published at the expense of the Peruvian government. Pages 76–81, Peruvian bibliography.)

1868 —— *Historia del Perú independiente.* 3 vols. *Lima.* 1868. 8°.

1870 —— *Historia del Perú independiente. Secundo Periodo, 1822–27.* Tom. I. *Lima.* 1870. 8°.

*1888 —— (Another edition.) *Historia del Perú independiente.* Edited by C. Paz Soldan, with a biography of the author by S. B. Camacho. *Buenos Aires.* 1888. 8°.

1868 —— *Dos illustres sabios vridicados. Informe oral de S. D. Er. Desjardins sobre las dos obras del S. Don S. Lorente tituladas: Historia antigua del Peru e historia de la conquista del Peru.* *Apuntes sobre la provincia de Loreto por An. Raimondi.* *Lima.* 1868. 4°. (Spanish and French text side by side.)

1877 —— *Dicionario geográfico estadístico del Perú:* Contiene además la etimología Aymará y Quechua de las principales poblaciones. *Lima.* 1877. 4°.

1862–3 **PAZ SOLDAN (MATEO).** *Geografía del Perú,* obra postuma D. D. M. P. S., corregida y aumentada por....M. F. Paz Soldan. (Compendio de geografía matemática, física, y política.) 2 vols. *Paris.* 1862–3. 4°. (Title page of Vol. II. reads: *Compendio de Geografía matemática, etc.*)

1863 —— *Géographie du Pérou.* Corrigée....M. F. P. S. Traduction française par P. Arsène Mouqueron. Portrait. *Paris.* 1863. 8°. (Treats of the history and customs of the Indians.)

PAZ SOLDAN Y UNÁNUE (PEDRO). See ARONA (JUAN DE).

1874 **PEABODY MUSEUM (HARVARD UNIVERSITY).** Report VII. *Cambridge.* 1874. 8°.

1876 —— Report IX. *Cambridge.* 1876. 8°. (Peruvian skulls.)

1848 PENTLAND (J. B.) *La Laguna de Titicaca and the Valleys of Yucay, Collao and Desaguadero, in Peru and Bolivia. Map and plate of Cuzco with key to Inca ruins, by J. B. P., H.M. Consul General to Bolivia. Admiralty. London.* 1848.

1859 PEREZ (F.) *El Carnero de Bogotá.* Edited by F. P. Bogotá. 1859. 8°. *See RODRIGUEZ FRÉSLE (JUAN) Conquista, etc.*

1877 PERTUISET (E.) *Le Tresor des Incas á la Terre de Feu. Aventures et voyages dans l' Amérique du Sud.* Paris. 1877. 12°.

PERU.

— *La Conquista del Peru.*
(4 leaves in British Museum Library.)

— *La conquista del Peru llamada la nueva Castilla La gl̄i tierra por diuina vo luntad fue marauillosamente conquistada en la felicio sima ventura del Emperador y Rey nuestro señor: y por la prudencia y esfuerzo del muy magnifico y vale roso cavallero el Capitan Francisco pizarro Gouerna dor y adelanto de la neua castilla y de su herma no Hernando pizarro y de sus animosos capitans & fieles y esforzados compañeros q cō el se hallaron.* Fol. Title, 1 leaf. 8 unnumbered leaves.

(Sabin : Bibl. Amer. Vol. XIV. says : "The 'Bibliotheca Grenvilliana' states that it is identical with the 'Relatione d' un Capitano Spagnuolo della Conquista del Peru,' published by Ramusio, but with many variations.")

1795? — *Le Desespoir d' un Jeune Péruvien sur la destruction de l' Empire du Pérou.* (Paris, 1795?) 8°.
(A satire in verse.)

1828 — *In the Valleys of Peru. Wanderings on Four Continents.* 1828.

1840 — *Lettre sur les superstitions du Pérou, par un Religieux Augustin.* *See TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.) Recueil de documents et mémoires, etc.* 1840. 8°.

1534 — *Nouvelles certaines de Isles de Perou.* Lyon.
1534. 8°.
(An account of the conquest by Pizarro.)

1774 ——— Lettres édifiantes XXXIIe. recueil, contient: Relation du Pérou par le P. Morghen (description de Lima, de Pisco, monumens de Chinca, Arica, situation d'Ylo, traditions des habitans, etc., etc.) *Paris.* 1774. 12°.

1786 ——— The History of the Conquest of Peru. Plates. *London.* 1786. 18°.

1796 ——— Habitans du Pérou, dessines par Grasset St. Sauveur. 1796. 4°.
(16 plates of nobles, warriors, ancient priest, and peasants.)

1838 ——— Peru before and at the Spanish invasion. *London.* 1838. 8°. (Dublin Review, Vol. V., pages 183-224.)
(Review of Vols. 1-6 of Ternaux-Compans' "Voyages.")

1879 ——— Relacion de las costambres antiguas de los naturales del Pirú. *See JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (M.)* Tres relaciones de antigüedades peruanas. 1879. 8°.

1870 ——— Relacion de Todo lo sucedido en la Provincia del Pirú desde que Blaseo Nuñez Vela fue enviado por S. M. á ser visorey della, que se embarco á primero de Noviembre del año de MDXLIII. *Lima.* 1870. 8°.

1753 ——— A voyage to Peru, etc. *London.* 1753. 12°. *See BLANCHARDERIE (ABBÉ COURTE DE LA).*

1573 ——— De Wonderlycke ende warachtighe Historie vant Conincrück vā Peru, etc. (Translated from the Spanish by R. de Bacquere.) *Thantwerpen.* 1573. 4°.

— ——— Superstitions and Rites of the Incas. Report by Chaplain of Hospital for natives of Cuzco to Bishop Don Sebastian de Artaum.
(MS. Library of Madrid, B. 35.)

— ——— (Attabalipa del) *pseud.* *See ATTABALIPPA.*

1872 ——— Le Perou et ses derniers événemens. *Paris.* 1872. 8°.

1873 ——— *See MARKHAM (C. R.)* Reports on the discovery of Peru. Translated by C. R. M. *London.* 1873. 8°.

1867 ——— (ANTHROPOLOGY OF). Trephining in the days of the Incas. *London.* 1867. 8°.
(Anthropological Review, Vol. V., page 374.)

1884 ————— Contributions to North American Ethnology. *Washington*. 1884.
(*Powell's Survey*, 1882, Vol. V. Plate of trephined Peruvian skull.)

———— (ARCHITECTURE OF). Ruins of Tiahuanaco.
(*Revue d' Architecture de Travaux publiés*, Vol. 24.)

———— (ART OF). Lyoux d'or péruviens. 1 Plate.
(*Archives de la Soc. Amér. de France*. N. S. I. pl. v. Emblems of royalty, colored.)

———— Peruvian Pottery. 2 Plates.
(*Mem. de la Soc. Antiq. du Nord*.)

1868 ————— Ancient Art in Peru. *London*. 1868. 8°.
(*Anthrop. Rev.*, Vol VI., page 120.)

1833 ————— (LANGUAGES OF). Vocabulario de la lengua de los Campas, en la pampa del Sacramento en le Peru. ("Copia de un Vocabulario de la lengua de Campa ó Andes (Antis) perteneciente á Don Manuel Ames, gobernador de Andamarca, en 1833...."). 4°.

———— (—). See QUICHUA.

1791-95 ————— (PERIODICAL LITERATURE OF) Mercurio Peruano de Historia, Literatura, y Noticias publicas que da a luz la Sociedad Academica de Amantes de Lima. 12 vols. *Lima*. 1791-95.

1837 ————— Museo Erudito, o los Tiempos y las Costumbres *Cuzco*. 1837, etc.

———— Revista Peruana. *Lima*.

1752 PHILLIPPE DE PRETOT (ÉTIENNE ANDRÉ). *Mémoires sur l' Amerique et sur l' Afrique*. 1752. 4°.
(Article 2, Geography of Peru.)

1656 PHILLIPS (J.). See CASAS (BART. DE LAS). *The tears of the Indians, etc.*, made English by J. P. *London*. 1656. 8°.

1723 PICART (BERNARD). *Cérémonies et coutumes de tous les peuples du monde, représentées par des figures dessinées de la maïa de B. P., etc.* 1723, etc. Fol.

1733 ————— The ceremonies and religious customs of the various nations of the known world....translated into English, etc. 1733, etc. Fol.

1840 PICCINI (O.) *See XERES (FRAN. DE)* Relazione del Conquisto del Peru, *etc.*, traduttore, O. P. Vol. V. of Marmochi's Raccolta de Viaggi. 1840. 8°.

1844 PICKERING (CHARLES). The geographical distribution of animals and plants. *See WILKES (C.)*, Commander U. S. N. A narrative of the United States exploring expedition, *etc.* Vol. XV. 1844, *etc.* 4°.

1876 ——— The geographical distribution of animals and plants. Part II. Plants in their wild state. Maps. *Salem*. 1876. 4°. (Different from preceding item. Chap. VI. Peruvian Regions.)

1844 ——— The Races of Man: and their geographical distribution. *See WILKES (C.)* Narrative, *etc.* Vol. IX. 1844, *etc.* 4°.

1849 ——— New edition. To which is prefixed an Analytical Synopsis of the Natural History of Man. By J. C. Hall. (Illustrated.) *London*. 1849. 8°. (Bohn's Illustrated Library.)

1850 ——— New edition. (Bohn, Illust. Lib.) *London*. 1850. 8°.

1851 ——— New edition. *London*. 1851. 8°.

1840 PICKETT (JAMES C.) Letters and Dissertations upon sundry subjects. *Washington*. 1840. 8°. (Ancient ruins in Peru, pages 15-22.)

1688 PIEDRAHITA (LUCAS FERNANDEZ). Historia General de las Conquistas del Nuevo Reyno de Grenada. *Amberes*. 1688.

[PIEDRAHITA was of Inca descent and native of Bogotá; became priest, and died at Panama, 1688, aged 70. Only part of his *Historia* printed; comes down to 1563. Depends chiefly on Ximenes de Quesada, Castellanos, and Pedro Simon.]

1876-82 PINART (A. L.) Coleccion de linguistica y etnografica Americanas. *Paris, San Francisco*. 1876-82. 4°. (Vol. IV. Bibliothéque de Linguistique et d'Ethnographie Américaines.)

1738 PINELO (ANTONIO DE LEON). *Epitome de la Bibliotheca Oriental y Occidental, nautica y geografica de Don Antonio de Leon Pinelo....tomo seguendo.* *Madrid.* 1738. Fol.

1802 PINKERTON (JOHN). *Modern Geography: a description of the Empires, States and Colonies, with the oceans, seas and islands in all parts of the world....with numerous maps.* 2 vols. *London.* 1802. 4°.

1807 ——— *A new edition, greatly enlarged.* 3 vols. *London.* 1807 4°.

1817 ——— *New edition, with additions and corrections.* 1817. 2 vols. *London.* 1817. 4°.

1808-14 ——— *A general collection of the best and most interesting Voyages and Travels in all parts of the World, many of which are now first translated into English....with plates.* 17 vols. *London.* 1804-14. 4°.
(See BETAUGH (W.M.), Vol. XIX.; BOUGUER (P.), Vol. XIV.; LA CONDAMINE (C. M.), Vol. XIV.; OVALLE (AL. DE), Vol. XIV.; ULLOA (G. J. & ANT. DE), Vol. XIV.)

1533? PIZARRO (FRANCISCO) *Marquis.* See CORTES (H.) *Copia delle lettere del Prefetto (Hernando Cortes) della India, la Nuova Spagna detta, etc.* (Venice? 1533?) 8°.
(Plaquette of two leaves. Account of the capture of Atabalipa by Pizarro.)

1534 ——— Letter announcing the capture of Inca Atahualpa, November, 1532. Italian translation. See BENEDETTO. *Libro di Benedetto.* Venice. 1534.

1534 ——— (German translation.) *Newe Zeitung aus Hispanien.* Nuremberg. Feb., 1534. (4 leaves.)

1534 ——— (French translation). *Nouvelles certaines des isles du Peru.* 1534.
(British Museum Library.)

1534? ——— *Letera de la nobil cipta, novamente ritrouvata alle Indie...data in Peru adi. XXV. de novembre de M DXXXIII.* (1534?)

1535 ——— (Another edition) "data in Zhanal." 1535.
See PERU. *La Conquista del Peru.* (Tractate of 4 leaves.)

1540 ——— *See GUAZZO (MARCO).* Historie di tutte le cose degne di memoria qual del ano MDXXXIII. 1540, etc.

1534 ——— *See XERES (F. DE).* Verdadera relacion de la conquista del Peru, etc. (1534). Fol.

1547 ——— ——— (1547). Fol.

1744 ——— The History of the Discovery of Peru by F. Pizarro 1748. *See HARRIS (JOHN) D.D.* Navigantium atque Itinerantium Bibliotheca, etc. Vol. II. 1744, etc. Fol.

1844 ——— Relacion de los primeros descubrimientos de F. Pizarro y Diego de Almagro, sacada del codice numero CXX. de la Biblioteca Imperial de Viena, 1844. *See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (M.) Coleccion de documentos, etc., tom. 5. 1842, etc.* 8°.

1544 ——— Relatione di un Capitano Spagnuolo del discopri-
mento et Conquista del Perú fatta da F. Pizarro et da H. Pizarro suo fratello. Relatione di un secretario di F. Pizarro della conquista della Provincia del Peru, etc. *See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume delle navigatione et viaggi, etc.* Vol. 3. 1544, etc. Fol.

1563 ——— ——— Vol. 3. 1563, etc. Fol.

[MARQUIS FRANCISCO PIZARRO, illegitimate son of Gonzalez Pizarro, born about 1470 in Estremadura. Could neither read nor write. Went to Darien, 1509, with Alonzo de Ojeda's expedition. Formed partnership at Panamá with Almagro and Luque for Southern exploration. Sailed from Panamá Nov. 14, 1524, but had to return. Sailed again, 1526, with Almagro and pilot Bartolomé Ruiz. Returned to Panamá after visiting Atacames, Tumbez and other points on coast of Peru. Expedition for conquest of Peru sailed Dec. 28, 1531. Treacherously captured Atahualpa, November, 1532; Inca executed 29th August, 1533. Entered Cuzco 15th Nov., 1533. Founded Lima (Ciudad le los Reyes) Jan. 6, 1535. Made written agreement, June 15, 1535, with Almagro, who set out to conquer Chili. War between Pizarro and Almagro, who seized Cuzco 8th April, 1537. Almagro garrotted at Cuzco, July, 1538. Pizarro assassinated at Lima, by adherents of Almagro, 26th June, 1541.]

1859 **PIZARRO (GONZALO)**, ORELLANA (F. DE) and ACUNA (C. DE)). Expeditions into the Valley of the Amazons during the 16th and 17th centuries. Edited and translated (from the Royal Commentaries of G. J. de la Vega and the General History of Herrera) by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°. (Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 24.)

[GONZALO PIZARRO, illegitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro, went with him to Panamá in 1530, and to Peru Dec., 1531. Led expedition against the Charcas, 1538. Explored forest region eastward of Quito, descending the Coca and Napo rivers, 1539-42. Headed revolt against Viceroy Blasco Nuñez Vela, 1544; declared by *Audiencia*, Governor and Captain-General of Peru. Surrendered to Pedro de la Gasca, 9th April, 1568; a few days afterwards executed at Cuzco.]

1535 **PIZARRO (HERNANDO)**. *La relatione del Vaggio che fece . . . F. Piccaro . . . de la terra de Caxamalca fina a Parcama et de li a Xauxa* (from the Spanish of M. de Sette). *See XERES (F. DE) Libro primo de la conquista del Peru, etc.* 1535. 4°.

1872 ——— Letter from H. P. to the Royal Audience of Santo Domingo. Dated November, 1533. Translated by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1872. 8°.

(*See MARKHAM (C. R.) Reports on the Discovery of Peru. Xeres' true account of the province of Cuzco, etc.* Hakluyt Soc. Publ., No. 47, pages 113-27.)

[HERNANDO PIZARRO, eldest and only legitimate brother of Francisco Pizzaro; accompanied his brothers to Panamá, Jan., 1530. Went to Peru with Francisco, Dec., 1531. Headed expedition to Pachacamac, 1533. Returned to Spain with treasure, and on the voyage wrote his letter, dated November, 1533, to the *Audiencia* of Santo Domingo, covering the same ground as narratives of Xeres and Estete. Commanded Pizarro's army in the struggle with Almagro, whom he caused to be garroted, July, 1538. Returned, 1539, to Spain, where imprisoned 20 years.]

1639 **PIZARRO Y ORELLANA (FERNANDO)**. *Varones illustres del Nuevo Mundo*. *Madrid*. 1639,

(Lives of Pizarro and his brothers and of Almagro. The author was a grandson of the daughter of Francisco Pizarro.)

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[**PEDRO PIZARRO**, cousin of Francisco Pizarro, attended him as page on leaving Spain for Panamá, 1530, when 15. Eye-witness of the conquest and of the civil wars; lived at Arequipa after assassination of Francisco. His *Relaciones* completed, 1571.]

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[**POLO DE ONDEGARDO** accompanied La Gasco in campaign against Gonzalo Pizzaro; Lawyer; Corregidor of Cuzco. Died at Potosi about 1580. Knowledge of native languages limited. Describes principles of Inca administration.]

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(The author, a canon of Cuzco, claims descent from the Incas.)

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(Engraved throughout.)

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Relacion de Antigüedades deste Reyno del Péru. Edited by Marcos Jiménez de la Espada. *Madrid. 1879. 8°.*

(Pages 230–328 of *Tres Relaciones de Antigüedades Peruanas. Publicadas el Ministerio de Fomento.*)

1873 —— An account of the Antiquities of Peru. Translated from the original Spanish by Clements R. Markham. *London. 1873. 8°.*

(Hakluyt Society, No. 48; Narrative of the Rites and Laws of the Incas, pages 67–123.)

[DON JUAN DE SANTA CRUZ PACHACUTI YAMQUI SALCAMAYHUA, son a chief of the Callao, wrote about 1620. Had intimate knowledge of native language and preserves traditions handed down to third generation after conquest.]

1879 **SANTILLAN (FERNANDO DE).** Relacion del origen, descendencia, politica y gobierno de los Incas por el licenciado F. de S. Edited by Marcos Jiménez de la Espada. Publicadas el Ministerio de Fomento. *Madrid. 1879. 8°.*

(Pages 3–135 of *Tres Relaciones de Antigüedades Peruanas.*)

[FERNANDO DE SANTILLAN, appointed Judge of the Royal Audience for Peru, 1550, afterwards took orders; died, Lima, 1576, while on way to bishopric of La Plata. His *Relacion* is an official report on the administrative system of the Incas; relates chiefly to collection of tribute. Shows the evils inflicted by Spanish misrule.]

— SARAVIA (MELCHOR BRAVO DE). *Antigüedades del Peru.*

[Referred to by Juan de Pelasco, but lost or inaccessible. Melchor Bravo de Saravia was Judge of the Royal Audience. Cieza de Leon mentions his work as having been perused by Saravia and Santillan.]

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[DON PEDRO SARMIENTO DE GAMBOA, a distinguished sailor and cosmographer, superintended the preparation of the map accompanying the pedigree of the Incas sent to Spain by Viceroy Don Francisco de Toledo. Accompanied, in 1567, Mandana's Expedition in search of South Sea islands discovered by Tupa Yupanqui; made Report of Voyage to Viceroy. Captured by Sir W. Raleigh, 1586, and taken to England.]

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 (Vol. V., Sec. iii., pages 86-95. Antiquities: Illustrations of houses, implements, etc., by J. N. Gillis.)
See EVANS (W. W.). Peruvian Antiquities.

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 (19 years in South America. Bibliography, pages 427-38.)

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 Vol. IX. **ULLOA** (JUAN G. and A. DE). Reise nach dem Königreiche Peru.
 Vol. XV. **FREZIER** (A. F.). Reise an den Kusten von Peru. 1713-47.
 ——— **LA CONDAMINE** (C. M.). Reise nach Peru. 1735-42.
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 (New England Magazine, Vol. 7, n. s., pages 441-64.)

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(Chap. VII., Peru.)

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(Gives figure of Peruvian quipu.)

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[Pedro Simon, born in Spain, 1574 ; visited Bogotá 1604 ; began to write 1623. Gives Francisco Vasquez's account of Ursua and Aguirre's expedition, translated by Bollaert (Hakluyt Society, 1862). Two other parts of Simon's *Noticias* unprinted. *See* ACOSTA (COL. J.) *Compendio historico, etc.*]

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1836 **SMYTH (W.), Licut., and LOWE (F.).** Narrative of a journey from Lima to Para, across the Andes and down the Amazon, undertaken with a view of ascertaining the practicability of a navigable communication with the Atlantic by the rivers Pachitea, Ucayali and Amazon. 3 maps and illustrations. 1836. 8°.
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1648 **SOBRON (D. FELIX C. Y.).** See C. Y SOBRON (D. FELIX).
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[Juan de Solarzano, member of the Council of the Indies and learned jurist; gives ordinances and decrees of the Spanish authorities, civil and ecclesiastical, in Peru.]

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1860 ——— *Collection of Rare and Original Documents and Relations concerning the Discovery and Conquest of America, chiefly from the Spanish Archives, in the original, with Translations, Notes, Maps and Sketches.* *New York.* 1860.
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1871 ——— *The primeval monuments of Peru compared with those in other parts of the world.* *Salem.* 1871. 8°.
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(Peru, pages 269-75.)

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(Collection of letters by Jesuits in all parts of the world. Gives Samuel Fritz' map of the Amazons.)

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(Vol. I. ancient art, ceramic, stone implements and ornaments, metal work and textiles. Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, etc.)

1893 — and **UHLE** (M.). Die Ruinenstätte von Tiahuanaco im Hochlande des alten Peru. Kulturgeschichten Studien nach selbständigen Aufnahmen. Map and 42 plates. *Breslau.* 1893. Fol.

1845 **SUARD** (J. B.) and **MORRELLET**. *See ROBERTSON (WILLIAM), D. D.* Histoire de l' Amerique par W. R. Traduction de J. B. S. et M. Sixième édition avec notes. 2 vols. *Paris.* 1845. 8°.

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1864 ——— *Hechos de Don Garcia Hurtado de Mendoza.* *See* ARANA (DON DIEGO BARROS). *Colección de Historiadores de Chile*, edited by D. B. A. 7 vols. *Santiago.* 1864.

[Don Garcia H. de Mendoza, Governor of Chili, 1555-61; Viceroy of Peru, 1590-96. Son of Viceroy Andrea Hurtado de Mendoza, Marquis of Cañete.]

(1841) SUTCLIFFE (THOMAS). *Sixteen years in Chile and Peru, from 1822-39.* By the retired Governor of Juan Fernandez (T. S.). Map, portraits and plates. *London.* (1841). 8°.

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1837 TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.). *Bibliothèque Américaine ou Catalogue des ouvrages relatifs à l'Amérique qui ont paru depuis sa découverte jusqu'à l'an 1700.* *Paris.* 1837. 4°.

1837-41 ——— *Voyages, Relations et Mémoires originaux pour servir à l'histoire de l'Amérique.* 20 vols. *Paris.* 1837-41. 8°.

(Vol. 4. *See* XERES (F.). *Relation de la conquête du Perou et de la province du Cuzco, etc.* *Paris.* 1837. 8°.)

(Vol. 16. *See* BALBOA (MIG. CAV.). *Histoire du Perou.* *Paris.* 1840. 8°.)

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1838 ——— *See* PERU. *Peru before and at the Spanish invasion.* 1838. 8°.

(*Dublin Review.* Vol. V. Notice of "Voyages, etc.,," by T-C.)

1840 ——— *Receuil de documents et mémoires, etc.* *Paris.* 1840. 8°.

See PERU. *Lettre sur les superstitions du Perou, par un Religieux Augustin.*

— **TERUEL (LUIS DE).** Gramatica de la lengua tabalosa del Peru.

(León Pinelo: Epitome, t. ii. col. 722; Viñaza: Blbl. Epañ., No. 973.)

— Tratado de las idolatrias de los Indios del Peru.
(Not printed. Referred to by Pinelo.)

[**LUIS DE TERUEL**, priest and companion of Francisco de Avila. Discusses origin of coast people.]

— **THOMPSON (T. P.).** Knot Records of Peru.
(Westminster Review. XI., p. 228.)

1685 **TOLEDO (DON FRANCISCO DE)** Viceroy. *See* BALLESTEROS (DON THOMAS DE). Ordenanzas del Peru recogidas y coordenadas por Don F. de T. Lima. 1685. Fol.

1752 — (Another edition.) Lima. 1752. Fol.

1882 — *See* FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS (EL LIC. DON). Memorias antiguas, etc., hechas por mandado de D. F. de Toledo (1570-72), edited by Don M. J. de la Espada. Madrid. 1882. 8°.

1882 — Informaciones acerca del Senorio y Gobierno de los Ingas hechas, por mandado de Don F. de Toledo (1570-72), edited by Don M. J. de la Espada. Madrid. 1882.

(Vol. 16, Coleccion de libros Espanoles raros ó curiosos. Series of Reports on the origin of Inca sovereignty to prove the right of the Spaniards to treat Incas as usurpers.)

— Libro de Tasas (Code of Laws, relating particularly to tribute payable by natives, and forced labor in the mines.)

[**DON FRANCISCO DE TOLEDO** entered Lima as Viceroy 26 November, 1569; confiscated property and privileges of Incas, and caused youthful Inca Tupac Amaru to be beheaded on false charge of conspiracy. Based his legislation on the system of the Incas, and his *Libro de Tasas* was followed by all subsequent Viceroy. Inquisition introduced into Peru during his government, but natives exempted as catechumens. Returned to Spain 1580; was coldly received by Philipp II., who said he had not been sent to Peru 'to kill kings.]

1603 **TORRES RUBIO (DIEGO DE).** Grammatica y Vocabolario en la lengua general del Peru, llamada Quichua y en la lengua Espanola, *Sevilla.* 1603. 12°.
 (Very rare. Sometimes referred to as the first edition of the work published by Francisco del Canto, Lima, 1614, and ascribed to Diego Gonçalez Holguin.)

1619 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima.* 1619. 8°.

1700 ——— Arte de la lengua Quichua. *Lima.* 1700. 8°.
 (With vocabulary of the Chinchaysuyu dialect by Juan de Figueredo.)

1754 ——— (Another edition.) Correg. y aumentado. *Lima.* 1754. 12°. (With Figueredo's Vocabulary.)

1603 ——— Grammatica y Vocabulario en lengua Quichua, Aymara y Espanola. *Roma.* 1603. 8°.

1616 ——— Arte de lengua Aymara. *Lima.* (Francisco del Canto.) 1616. 8°.

1619 ——— (Another edition.) *Lima.* (Franc. Lasso). 1619. 8°.

1603 ——— Relacione Breve del P. D. de T. By F. Vuez. *Milano.* 1603.

1604 ——— Brevis Relatio Historica rerum in Provincia Peruana apud Indios a Patribus Societatis Jesu gestarum A. R. P. Jacobo Torrensi conscripta Accessere, etc. *Moguntiæ.* 1604. 12°.

[DIEGO DE TORRES RUBIO, born 1547, near Toledo, Spain. Went to Peru 1577. Rector of college at Potosi; became missionary at Chuquiasca, where died, 1638, aged 91. Studied Quichua, Aymara and Guarani languages.]

1850 **TRAILL (T. S.).** On a Peruvian musical instrument like the Syrinx of the ancients. Plate. *Edinburgh.* 1850. 4°.

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[MS. lost. Truxillo was a companion of Pizarro.]

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(*Journal of the Ethnological Society*, Vol. I., pages 79-85.)

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(*Antiguëdades Peruanas*, Chap. IV., pages 86-115.)

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(Pages 6-10, Memoria sobre las Antigüedades Neo-Granidinas.)

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(Peru Sec. 15.)

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1880. ——— (Third edition.) *Paris.* 1880. 12°.

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[PEDRO DE URSSUA, nephew of Armendariz, Judge of New Granada, went to Bogotá, 1542; led several expeditions in search of Eldorado. About 1558 went to Lima, in 1557 sent by Viceroy Cañete on expedition down the Huallaga to find Eldorado and the Omaguas. Murdered Jan. 1, 1561, near Machiparo by conspirators under Lope de Aguirre and Fernando de Guzman.]

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(Letter 80 of Cartas de Indias.)

1877 —— Carta del licenciado V. de C. al emperador Don Carlos, particepández el asesinato del Marquis Don Francisco Pizarro y la rebelion de Don Diago de Almagro, el mozo. *Quito, 15 de Noviembre de 1541. Madrid. 1877.*
(Letter 81 of *Cartas de Indias*.)

1877 —— Carta del licenciado V. de C. al emperador Don Carlos, dandale cuenta de la sublevacion y castigo de Don Diego de Almagro, el mozo, y de otros importantes asuntos. *Cuzco 24 de noviembre, 1542. Madrid. 1877.*
(Letter 82 of *Cartas de Indias*.)

— [CRISTOBAL VACA DE CASTRO, Governor of Peru, 1542; defeated Diego Almagro; imprisoned by Gonzalo Pizarro and sent to Spain, 1544; imprisoned 12 years, but finally acquitted of charges against him.]

— **VANDERAA (PIERRE).** *See MAPS. Le Peru. Amesterdam. n. d.*

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(Borrows from Acosta, Herrera, Purchas, De Bry, etc.)

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1879 **VARIAS RELACIONES** del Peru y Chile y Conquista de la isla de Santa Catalina, 1535-1658. *Madrid. 1879.*
(Vol. 13 of *Coleccion de libros que tratan de America raras y curiosos.*)

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(MS. Royal Library, Madrid. Vasquez was a companion of Ursua and Aguirre.)

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 Vol. I. (Adelung.) Berlin, 1806; Vols. II., III. and IV. (Vater). Berlin, 1809-17.
 (Quichua, Vol. III., pages 522, 537, 538, 547 and 571; Aymara, Vol. III., Pt. 2, pages 537, 538 and 547.)

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 (Hakluyt Society Pub., No. 17.)

1858 **VEDIA** (—). *Histoire prim. de Indias.* 1858.
 (Vol. I. contains the Spanish text of Oviedo y Valdes' *De la natural hystoria de las Indias.*)

— **VEGA** (JUAN DE). *Arte ó Rudimentos de Gramatica en lengua indigena del Peru.* (Lima.)
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1844 **VELASCO** (JUAN DE). *Historia del Reino de Quito en la America Meridional escrita por el Presbitorio Don Juan de V., nativo del mismo Reino (de Reobamba) año de 1789.* 2 vols. Quito. 1844.

1840 — *Histoire du royaume de Quito, translated from the Spanish MS.* See **TERNAUX-COMPANS** (H.). *Voyages, etc.* Vols. 18 and 19. Paris. 1840. 8°.

[JUAN DE VELASCO, native of Riobamba; Jesuit priest for forty years in Kingdom of Quito. His *Historia* completed 1789. Quotes from works of Fray Marco de Niza and Jacinto Collahuaso now lost, and relates traditions of early kings of Quito.]

1893 **VERGARA Y VELASCO** (F. J.). *Colombia: traducida y anotada.por F. J. V. y V.* Bogotá. 1893. 8°. See **RECLUS** (J. J. E.) *Nouvelle Geographie Universelle.*

— **VICTORIA** (F. MARTIN DE). *Arte y Vocabulario de la Lengua del Inca por Fr. M. de V....el primero que redujo á reglas dicho idioma.*
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1825 **VIEW** of South America and Mexico, comprising their history, the political condition, geography, agriculture, commerce, *etc.*, of the republics of Mexico, Guatemala, Colombia, Peru, the United Provinces of South America and Chile, with a complete history of the revolution in each of these independent states. By a citizen of the United States. *New York.* 1825.
 (Peru, chap. 8.)

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 (First published in the Lima *El Comercio.*)

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1892 **VINAZA** (EL CONDE DE LA). Bibliografia Espanola de Lenguas indigenas de America (obra premiada por la Biblioteca Nacional....e impresa á expensas del Estado). *Madrid.* 1892. Fol.

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(Die Peruaner, Vol. IV., pages 378-502.)

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(Peru, Lima, Pachacamac, Payta. Vol. II., pages 1-81.)

1820 **WARDEN** (DAVID B.). *Bibliotheca Americo-Septentrionalis.* *Paris.* 1820.

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1879 —— La Ville morte du Gran-Chimu et la Ville de Cuzco. Plans. *Paris.* 1879. 12°.
(*Bulletin de la Soc. de Geographie, October, 1879.*)

1844 **WILKES (CHARLES),** *Comm. U. S. N.* Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition in the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841 and 1842. 6 vols. and Atlas. *Washington.* 1844, etc. 4°. and fol.

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(Vol. I., chap. 4, The Inca Civilization in Peru, by C. R. Markham; Vol., II., chap. 8, Pizarro and the Conquest and Settlement of Peru and Chili, by C. R. Markham.)

1885 **WRIGHT** (BRYCE). Description of the Collection of Gold Ornaments from the "Huacas" or Graves of some Aboriginal Races of the Northwestern provinces of South America, belonging to Lady Brassey. Illustrations in gold. *London.* 1885. 8°.

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1556 ——— Relatione della conquista fatta de F. Pizarro del Perù. *See RAMUSIO (G. B.). Navigationi et Viaggi.* Vol. 3. *Venetia.* 1556, etc. Fol.

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1840 ——— Relazione del conquisto del Perù e della provincia del Cuzco, etc., traduttore D. Piccini. 1840. 8°.
(Vol V., *Marmochi's Raccotta di Viaggi.*)

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 (Pretends to be a summary of Oviedo's work, but is a translation of Xeres.)

1837 ——— Relation véridique de la conquête du Pérou et de la province de Cuzco nommée Nouvelle Castille, etc. (*Salamanque, 1547*). *Paris.* 1837. 8°.
 (Vol. IV. Ternaux-Compans, *Voyages, etc.*)

1836 1836 ——— Geschichte der Entdeckung und Eroberung Piru's.
 (Windermann and Hauff, *Reisen und Länderbeschreibungen.*)

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 translated by P. H. Kulb. *Stuttgart.* 1843. 8°.

1613 ——— 1613, etc. Fol.

1872 ——— A true account of the province of Cuzco, called New Castile, conquered by Francisco Pizarro, captain to his majesty the emperor, our master. (*Salamanca, 1547.* 2d ed.) Translated by C. R. Markham. *London.* 1872. 8°.
 (Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 48. *Reports on the Discovery of Peru.*)

[FRANCISCO DE XERES left Spain for America 1530, with Pizarro, whom he accompanied as secretary on Peruvian expedition. His *Relacion*, written on the spot by Pizarro's order, March, 1533. Returned to Spain 1534. Gives Miguel Estete's narrative of Hernando Pizarro's expedition to Pachacamac.]

— XIMINES DE QUESADA. Compendio (Conquest of New Granada).
 (Work lost; made use of by Lucas Fern. Piedrahita in his *Historia General de las Conquistas del Nuevo Reyno de Granada.*)

1890 YDIAQUEZ (A. DE). *Le Pérou en 1889.* *Havre.* 1890. 8°.

— YNCA (DR. JOHN JUSTO SAHUARAURA). See SAHUARAURA
 YNCA (DR. JOHN JUSTO).

1555 **ZARATE** (AUGUSTIN DE). *Historia del Descubrimiento y Conquista del Peru, con las cosas naturales que señaladamente alli se hallan, y los successos que ha avido.* *Anvers.* 1555. 12°.

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1853 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid.* 1853. 8°. *See* **ARIBAU** (B. C.). *Biblioteca de autores Espanoles.* Vol. 26.

1563 ——— *Le historie....dello scofimento et conquista del Peru, nelle quali si hapiena et particular relatione delle cose successe in quelle bande, etc.* Nuovamente di lingua castigliana tradotte dal S. Alfonso Viloo. *Vinegia.* 1563. 4°.

1564 ——— *De Wonderlycke ende warachtige historie vaut coninck rijk van Peru, etc.* *Hantwerpen.* 1564. 4°.

1573 ——— (Another edition.) *Hantwerpen.* 1573. 4°.

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1598 ——— (Another edition.) *Amsterdam.* 1598. 4°.

1623 ——— (Another edition.) *Amsterdam.* 1623. 4°.

1581 ——— *The strange and delectable history of the discoveries and conquest of Peru, etc.* Translated out of the Spanish tongue by T. Nicholas. *London.* 1581. 4°.

1700 ——— *Histoire de la découverte et de la conquête du Pérou* (transl. by de Broë?). 2 vols. *Amsterdam.* 1700. 8°.

1706 ——— (Another edition.) Traduite de l' Espagnol d' Aug. de Z. par S. D. C. (de Broë, seigneur de Citry et de la Guëtte). 2 vols. *Paris.* 1706. 16°.

1716 ——— (Another edition.) 2 vols. *Paris.* 1716. 16°.

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1719 ——— (Another edition.) *Amsterdam.* 1719.

1742 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1742. 8°.

1752-4 ——— (Another edition.) *Paris.* 1752-4.

1774 ——— (Another edition.) 2 vols. Maps and plates.
Paris. 1774. 12°.

1830 ——— (Another edition.) 2 vol. *Paris.* 1830. 8°.

[AUGUSTIN DE ZARATE went to Peru, in 1543, with Viceroy Blasco Nuñez, as royal treasurer, and remained several years. In 1554 went to England with Philip, to whom as "King of England" his work is dedicated. A shrewd observer, but ignorant of the native languages. Gives good description of the Inca roads.]

1875 **ZEGARRA** (GAVINO PACHECO). *Alphabet phonétique de la langue Quéchua.* *Nancy.* 1875. 8°. (28 pages.)

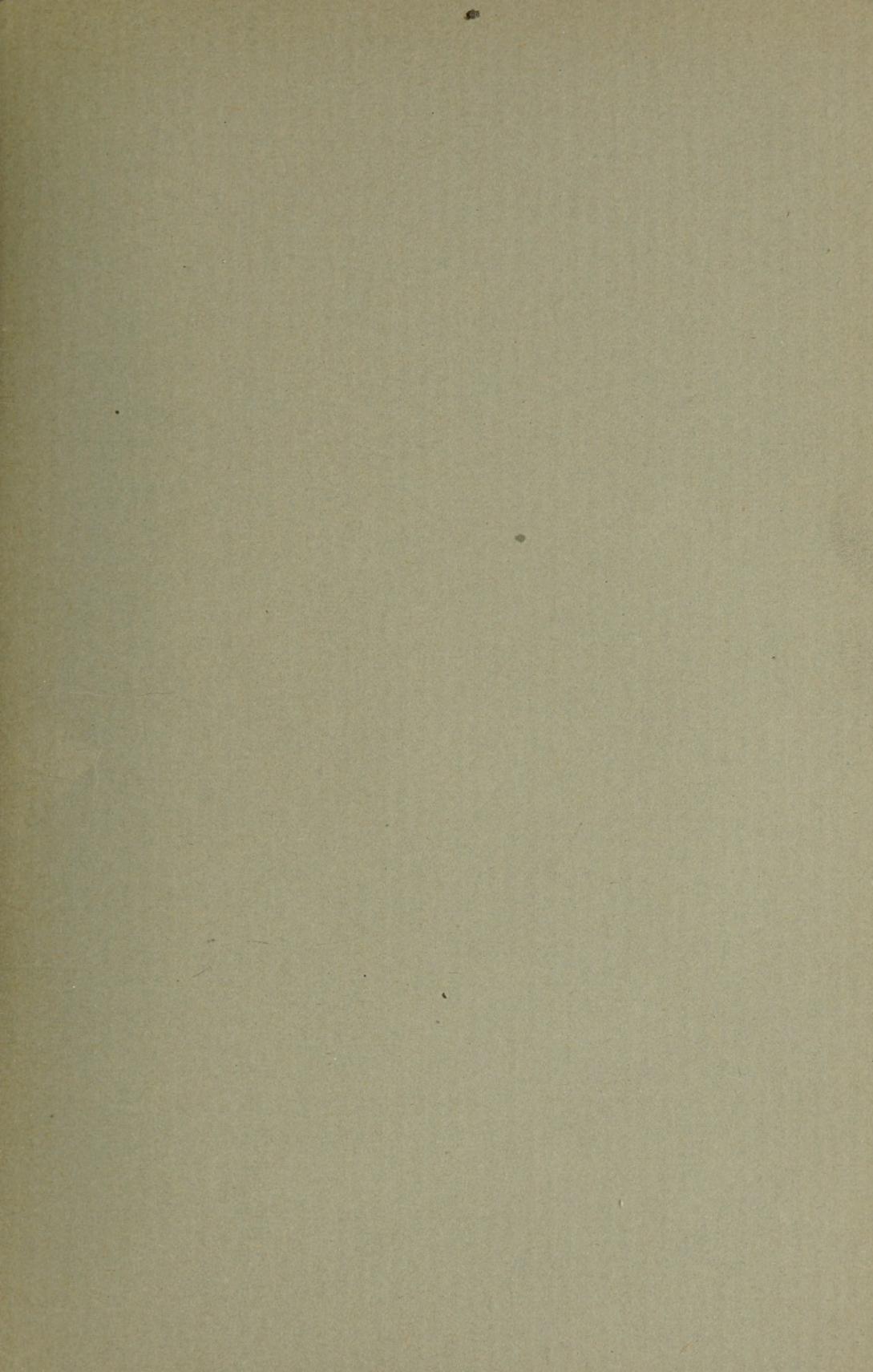
1878 ——— *Ollanaï, drame en vers quechuas du temps des Incas.* Texte original écrit avec les caractères d' un alphabet phonétique spécial pour la langue quechua; précédé d' un appendice en deux parties et d' un vocabulaire de tous les mots contenus dans le drame. Trad. et commenté par G. P. Z. *Portrait.* *Paris.* 1878. 8°.

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